Case No. SCSL-2004-16-T THE PROSECUTOR OF THE SPECIAL COURT

ALEX TAMBA BRIMA BRIMA BAZZY KAMARA SANTIGIE BORBOR KANU

FRIDAY, 29 SEPTEMBER 2006

9. 19 A. M. TRI AL

TRIAL CHAMBER II

Richard Lussick, Presiding Teresa Doherty Julia Sebutinde Before the Judges:

For Chambers: Mr Simon Meisenberg

For the Registry: Mr Thomas George Ms Advera Kamuzora

For the Prosecution:

Mr Karim Agha Mr Charles Hardaway Ms Maja Dimitrova (Case Manager)

For the accused Alex Tamba

Bri ma:

Ms Glenna Thompson

For the accused Brima Bazzy

Kamara:

Mr Andrew William Kodwo Daniels

For the accused Santigie Borbor Mr Ajibola E Manly-Spain

Kanu:

```
1
                        [AFRC29SEP06A - MD]
 2
                        Friday, 29 September 2006
 3
                        [Open session]
4
                        [The accused present]
5
                        [The witness entered court]
                        [Upon commencing at 9.19 a.m.]
6
            PRESIDING JUDGE: Good morning, before we commence the
7
8
     hearing today, we have received a communication from the second
9
     accused, Mr Kamara and he expressly waives his right to be
10
     present today. So the hearing will continue in his absence
11
     pursuant to Rule 60.
12
            Now, Mr Witness, you will recall yesterday that you took an
13
     oath to tell the truth and I'm reminding you now that you are
14
     still bound by that oath; is that clear?
15
           THE WITNESS: Okay.
            PRESIDING JUDGE: Good morning, Mr Manly-Spain.
16
            MR MANLY-SPAIN: Yes, good morning. I am replacing
17
18
     Mr Knoops, who had to leave.
19
            PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, he did mention that yesterday in
20
     Court. I think, from memory he said he would be back on the 9th?
21
            MR MANLY-SPAIN: Yes. Your Honour, I have an application
22
     or a pleading on behalf of the third accused. He would like to
23
     be excused after the break this morning for some personal
24
               He will come back in the afternoon.
     reasons.
25
            PRESIDING JUDGE: Could I take it that, he's quite happy
26
     for you to represent him in his absence?
27
            MR MANLY-SPAIN: Yes, Your Honour.
28
            PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you, Mr Manly-Spain.
29
           MR MANLY-SPAIN: Thank you. Thank you, Your Honour.
```

- 1 [Trial Chamber conferred]
- 2 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, Mr Manly-Spain that application is
- 3 granted and your client can absent himself after the break in
- 4 view of the fact that you will be here to protect his interests.
- 5 MR MANLY-SPAIN: Thank you, Your Honour.
- 6 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, Mr Hardaway.
- 7 MR HARDAWAY: Thank you, Your Honours. Good morning.
- 8 WITNESS: DAB-100 [Continued]
- 9 [The witness answered through interpreter]
- 10 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR HARDAWAY:
- 11 Q. Mr Witness, good morning.
- 12 A. Good morning, sir.
- 13 Q. Mr Witness, when we broke off yesterday, we were talking
- 14 about diamond mining; do you remember that?
- 15 A. Yes, I can recall.
- 16 Q. And you had stated that you had worked for a diamond mining
- 17 company before?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. You would agree with me, sir, that a man of your position
- 20 and your intelligence working for a diamond mining company, you
- 21 would know quite a lot about diamond mining, wouldn't you?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. And among the things that you would know is how to find the
- 24 potentially best areas to mine diamonds, wouldn't you?
- 25 A. I said yesterday that diamond business was left with the
- 26 guard. Now, there are times where they would say that if I
- 27 worked here, I would be able to get diamonds, and you would see a
- 28 certain area and you say if I mined here, I would not be able to
- 29 get diamonds, but he might be able to get, so that everything is

- 1 left to the guard.
- 2 Q. But that is based upon -- you would pick the areas based
- 3 upon your knowledge and experience in the diamond mining
- 4 industry; is that correct?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Now, Mr Witness, during the AFRC government the SLAs and
- 7 RUF were mining diamonds together, weren't they?
- 8 A. No, they were not together.
- 9 Q. I put it to you, sir that in Kono District, during the AFRC
- 10 government, the RUF and the SLAs were engaged in diamond mining
- 11 as a joint enterprise; what is your response?
- 12 A. I had already said I do not know about mining. I did not
- 13 mine. I did not mine together. During the time of the AFRC, we
- 14 were afraid. We couldn't even go out to go walking.
- 15 Q. Mr Witness [overlapping speakers] you were mining. Again
- 16 and maybe I should have clarified this in the beginning, we can
- 17 go a lot faster if you would just listen to the question and it
- 18 can be answered usually "yes," "no," or "I don't know." If I
- 19 want an explanation from you, I will ask you for it. Are we
- 20 clear, sir?
- 21 A. I do understand, man. You asked me initially and I told
- 22 you no.
- 23 Q. Thank you. Now, Mr Witness, based upon your position in
- 24 the community you had occasion to call public meetings, didn't
- 25 you?
- 26 A. Yes
- 27 Q. And you called public meetings during the AFRC government,
- 28 di dn' t you?
- 29 A. I did not summon public meetings.

- 1 Q. You never called a public meeting during the time the AFRC
- was in power?
- 3 A. I did not call public meetings.
- 4 Q. You were --
- 5 A. I as an individual.
- 6 Q. -- were there public meetings in which you spoke during the
- 7 AFRC government?
- 8 A. I do not have an idea about that. I do not know anything
- 9 about that. I did not say anything in a public meeting during
- 10 the AFRC regime.
- 11 Q. Were there public meetings during the AFRC regime, in your
- 12 area?
- 13 A. No public meeting did not take place in my own area where I
- 14 was. During the time of -- at that time the military officers,
- who were there, before the coup took place.
- 16 Q. I am not asking you before the coup, sir. I'm asking you
- 17 during the --
- 18 A. Okay.
- 19 Q. [Overlapping speakers] -- no public meetings took place in
- 20 your area during the AFRC government. Yes, no or I don't know?
- 21 A. I said no.
- 22 Q. Okay. Now, Mr Witness, if there were no public meetings,
- 23 how would you get information to your people concerning the
- 24 events of the day, the events in Freetown which you testified you
- 25 knew everything about? How would you communicate that?
- 26 A. They would meet me. From the time that the coup took
- 27 place, they would come to me in the morning. Anything that they
- 28 had, they would come and tell me.
- 29 Q. So, Mr Witness, what would you do, if you received

- 1 information from Freetown, that the SLAs were going to come to
- 2 your area and burn it down? What would you do? How would you
- 3 let the people know?
- 4 A. That was what I said, that every morning the people would
- 5 come. The subjects would come. Early in the morning they would
- 6 come to me, all of them. We would sit there and discuss in the
- 7 house.
- 8 $\,$ Q. So what you are saying is that the people would come to you
- 9 for meetings and you would brief them every morning; is that
- 10 correct?
- 11 A. What would happen in our own locality, that was what I and
- 12 they had been discussing.
- 13 Q. Now that we've established that you've had meetings, sir,
- during these meetings you told the people, you told the public to
- 15 support the AFRC, RUF alliance because they needed minerals to
- 16 buy weapons, didn't you?
- 17 A. No. I and nobody had held those meetings.
- 18 Q. During these meetings, Mr Witness, you also convinced the
- 19 people to help identify viable mining areas for the AFRC/RUF
- 20 alliance, didn't you?
- 21 A. No.
- 22 Q. Mr Witness, during the AFRC government, Sam Bockarie --
- 23 well first off, do you know Sam Bockarie? Have you heard the
- 24 name before?
- 25 A. I have heard the name, but I do not know him.
- 26 Q. Again, Mr Witness, if I want further explanation, I'll ask
- 27 you?
- 28 A. Okay.
- 29 Q. During the time of the AFRC government, Sam Bockarie was in

- 1 Kono, wasn't he?
- 2 A. Yes, I heard about this.
- 3 Q. You are a close friend of Sam Bockarie, aren't you?
- 4 A. I did not know Sam Bockarie.
- 5 Q. Sam Bockarie allowed you to mine diamonds in Kono without
- 6 being harassed, didn't he?
- 7 A. It was not like that.
- 8 Q. He appointed you chairman of minerals for Kono, didn't he?
- 9 Sam Bockarie?
- 10 A. No, sir.
- 11 Q. Part of your duties as chairman of minerals for Kono was to
- organise all the mining activities for the AFRC/RUF alliance,
- 13 wasn't it?
- 14 THE INTERPRETER: Your Honour, would the Learned attorney
- 15 repeat the question?
- 16 THE WITNESS: [Overlapping speakers] take no appointment
- 17 from nobody.
- 18 THE INTERPRETER: Your Honours, would the learned attorney
- 19 repeat the question.
- 20 MR HARDAWAY: I will repeat the question, but he already
- 21 answered it.
- PRESIDING JUDGE: He has already answered. You've missed
- 23 it, Mr Interpreter, but the witness didn't. The answer is on
- 24 record.
- MR HARDAWAY:
- 26 Q. I put it to you, Mr Witness -- strike that. The RUF and
- 27 the SLAs forced civilians to mine diamonds for them in Kono
- 28 during the AFRC regime, didn't they?
- 29 A. It wasn't true.

- 1 Q. I put it to you, sir, that the AFRC -- during the AFRC
- 2 government, the SLAs and the RUF working together, forced
- 3 civilians to mine diamonds for them, and that you were complicit
- 4 in that; what is your response?
- 5 A. During the time of the AFRC, the SLA that were in Kono with
- 6 the RUF, no, they were not in agreement at all. In fact, they
- 7 were not in the same place.
- 8 Q. But Mr Witness, you testified that they were in the same
- 9 place yesterday; you are changing your story today?
- 10 A. No, they were in Kono, in the Kono District. They were --
- 11 they were in Kono but they were not in the same place. They were
- in the same district but they were not together.
- 13 Q. Thank you, Mr Witness. Now, Mr Witness, you know the first
- 14 accused, Alex Tamba Brima, don't you?
- 15 A. No. sir.
- 16 Q. Do you know a woman by the name of Digba?
- 17 A. I did not know her.
- 18 Q. Digba's full name is Margaret Digba Brima. Do you know
- 19 anyone by that name?
- 20 A. No, sir.
- 21 Q. Now, Mr Witness, again, based upon your position in the
- 22 community, and the information that you would have at your
- 23 disposal about everything going on, in Kono District, you would
- 24 hear of when important people came in and out of Kono District;
- you would agree with me on that, wouldn't you?
- 26 A. Yesterday, I said that we ourselves were not happy during
- 27 that time of the AFRC.
- 28 Q. Mr Witness, answer the question. The question is simple:
- 29 Based upon your position in the community, and the information

- 1 that you have from all over, the multiple sources of information
- 2 that you have, if somebody important were to come into Kono
- 3 District, you would know about it, wouldn't you; "yes," "no" or
- 4 "I don't know"?
- 5 A. I would not know all.
- 6 Q. So if an important person, say, such as Johnny Paul Koroma,
- 7 were to come to Kono, you wouldn't know about that, would you?
- 8 A. Except if it's put on over wire, that's all right but, if
- 9 it was not like that, I would not be able to know.
- 10 Q. So you say you only rely on some sources of information but
- 11 not on others to do your job?
- 12 A. The information, if I listen to a radio, if I was fortunate
- 13 to listen to a radio, then I would get it and what the other
- 14 citizens came --
- 15 THE INTERPRETER: Your Honours, would the witness go a
- 16 little bit slow?
- 17 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Witness, you are speaking too quickly
- 18 for the interpreter. Could you please repeat what you said?
- 19 THE WITNESS: Okay. Okay.
- 20 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. What was your answer?
- 21 THE WITNESS: I've forgotten.
- 22 MR HARDAWAY:
- 23 Q. I will repeat the question.
- 24 A. Okay.
- 25 Q. So what you are saying, Mr Witness, is that you only rely
- on some sources of information to do your job as opposed to all
- of the sources of information, which you testified to yesterday?
- 28 A. I said that if I was fortunate to listen to BBC, and I had
- information, okay, but what my subjects would come and tell me,

- 1 what had been happening around us, we would sit together and we
- 2 would know it and know what to do. That was all.
- 3 Q. So, if a senior member of the AFRC government came to Kono,
- 4 and let's say came to Yengema, you wouldn't necessarily know
- 5 about it until that person arrived; is that your evidence?
- 6 A. This is what I was trying to say.
- 7 Q. The first accused, Alex Tamba Brima, he made visits to
- 8 Yengema, didn't he?
- 9 A. I do not know if he went to Yengema because I did not see
- 10 him there. I don't even know him.
- 11 Q. Mr Witness, going back again to your position, and the
- multiple sources of information that you have at your disposal,
- and your evidence that you knew and wanted and kept up-to-date
- 14 with everything in Freetown, from the coup to the intervention,
- 15 other than Corporal Gborie, as you testified to, did you hear the
- 16 names of anybody else who overthrew, who helped overthrow the
- 17 Kabbah government?
- 18 A. It's -- it was only Tamba Gborie who went on the air, who
- announced that he was the one that had overthrown the government.
- 20 That was the individual that I knew.
- 21 Q. Now, did you -- now, during this time, there were people
- 22 from Freetown who came to Kono, regular civilians, soldiers,
- 23 things of that nature; is that right, Mr Witness?
- 24 A. Could you repeat the question? I don't understand it.
- 25 Q. During the AFRC government, there would be people who would
- 26 travel from Freetown to Kono and even from Freetown to the area
- that you were involved in, wasn't it?
- 28 A. Yes, there was movement. People had been moving.
- 29 Q. And you had occasion to talk to these people, didn't you?

- 1 A. No. If he did not have any business with me, nobody, that
- 2 individual not come to me. He or she would go to his or her own
- 3 business.
- 4 Q. And you wouldn't ask them about information from what's
- 5 going on in Freetown?
- 6 A. If somebody went to you then you would ask him, say, but if
- 7 somebody went and did not go to you, how would you be able to ask
- 8 him or her?
- 9 Q. Well, based on your position, sir, you are in charge of
- 10 getting all the information to make sure your people are well
- 11 cared for. You wouldn't think it's important to talk to somebody
- 12 coming from Freetown as to what's going on in Freetown? You
- wouldn't use that as a source of information?
- 14 A. The one who would have come to me, and who I knew, then I
- 15 would ask but, whosoever did not come to me, I would not ask that
- 16 individual because all of us afraid. We would not even come
- 17 outside. Everybody was inside.
- 18 Q. Okay, Mr Witness. After we've established that you've
- 19 talked to people from Freetown during the AFRC government, who
- 20 came from Freetown to Kono, you never asked them about who took
- over the government, from Kabbah?
- 22 A. They themselves said that -- they said that it was Sankoh,
- and the others said that they heard Tamba Gborie who made the
- announcement and, after the announcement, they left and came.
- 25 Q. So what you're saying is immediately after the overthrow of
- 26 the Kabbah government people came from Freetown to Kono, spoke
- 27 with you, and left; is that your evidence? "Yes" or "no"?
- 28 PRESIDING JUDGE: I'm not sure if that's a fair question,
- 29 Mr Hardaway. He didn't say immediately after the overthrow. He

- 1 didn't put any time limit on when he spoke to these people.
- 2 MR HARDAWAY: I would -- I understand that, Your Honour,
- 3 but based on how the answer was delivered, that was the
- 4 impression that I received. I can clear it up.
- 5 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, in its present form it's impossible
- for him to answer that by "yes" or "no" without explaining.
- 7 MR HARDAWAY: I will clarify that, Your Honour. I will ask
- 8 another question.
- 9 Q. Mr Witness, throughout the entire period of the AFRC
- 10 government, that's from coup to intervention, people from
- 11 Freetown would travel through Kono; is that correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. And you would talk with these people, not necessarily all
- of them, but you would talk with some of these people, wouldn't
- 15 you?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And during this time you never asked them about who, other
- 18 than the name you mentioned, Corporal Gborie, overthrew the SLPP
- 19 government? You never asked them that?
- 20 A. That was all they told me. I don't ask them because there
- 21 was no need for me to ask -- to have asked them because I had
- 22 heard over the radio that it was Corporal Gborie who overthrew,
- 23 so there was no need for me to ask them again who overthrew the
- 24 government.
- 25 Q. Okay. Let me ask you again, Mr Witness: You never asked
- 26 these people coming from Freetown to Kono about the structure of
- 27 the AFRC government? Who was in charge of which ministry?
- 28 A. I was not interested in them, so I did not ask.
- 29 Q. You didn't even ask them who in the AFRC was in charge of

- 1 mining and minerals? You didn't even ask them that?
- 2 A. At all not.
- 3 Q. Don't you think that's something you probably should --
- 4 would have asked since you have experience in diamond mining, and
- 5 you are in a diamond mining area of Kono?
- 6 A. I did not -- I did not like that government so I did not
- 7 even gave them scope for -- so that we could have discussions.
- 8 See, we did not discuss anything concerning mining.
- 9 Q. All right. So you said you did not like the AFRC
- 10 government; correct?
- 11 A. The overthrow, yes.
- 12 Q. Now, I put it to you, Mr Witness, that the AFRC government
- was overthrown by other ranked soldiers of the Sierra Leone Army;
- 14 what is your response?
- 15 A. I don't have an idea about that.
- 16 Q. Yet you worked with the SLA soldiers, according to your
- 17 testimony, in Kono, during the AFRC government?
- 18 A. Before they take over.
- 19 Q. I'm asking after the takeover?
- 20 A. After, yes.
- 21 Q. Thank you. Now, you have testified, Mr Witness, that
- 22 ECOMOG had removed the AFRC from power in what is known as the
- intervention; do you remember that?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And that you said afterwards that the soldiers left Kono
- and headed north; is that correct?
- 27 A. Yes.
- 28 Q. How soon after the intervention did the soldiers, according
- 29 to you, Leave Kono and headed north?

- 1 A. After the intervention, it would be about a week to ten
- 2 days later, when the jets went and bombed.
- 3 Q. Now, Mr Witness, when did the Kamajors come to occupy Kono?
- 4 A. After when the SLA had pulled out, when the jet went and
- 5 left the bomb at the military headquarter, there at Ngaia
- 6 Junction, everybody became panicked, so the civilians, the
- 7 soldiers, they all three pulled out with all their families.
- 8 They said they were going to Makeni. They were going to join
- 9 those in Makeni. From there, the civilians themselves, we
- 10 ourselves, we started pulling out. I was there the next day.
- 11 Finally we left the place, we went. So after that, now, that was
- 12 the time that the Kamajors came.
- 13 Q. What month and what year did they come to Kono?
- 14 A. The year was 1998. The month was April.
- 15 Q. All right. Within that?
- 16 A. Yes, within that.
- 17 Q. Now, the Kamajors came to drive out the RUF and the SLAs
- 18 who were part of the AFRC government, weren't they? That was
- 19 their reason for coming to Kono, wasn't it?
- 20 A. When they heard that the SLA and everybody had pulled out
- in Kono, that was why they came inside.
- 22 Q. So, just so I am clear, Mr Witness, they came inside
- 23 because the SLA had left? They weren't there to fight the --
- they weren't there to fight the SLAs and RUF?
- 25 A. No, no. They only came in quietly. Nobody knew whether
- they had any other intention because all those ones had left.
- 27 Q. Okay. So, if the Kamajors came in quietly, and you did not
- 28 know their intentions, well, let me back that up a little bit.
- 29 Do you, or at that time, did you consider the Kamajors to be a

- 1 force for good?
- 2 A. During that time, yes.
- 3 Q. Okay.
- 4 A. Because the Kamajors were on the side of government.
- 5 Q. Okay, Mr Witness. Now, if the Kamajors were on the side of
- 6 government, and they came into Kono quietly, and you did not know
- 7 their intentions, but you knew they were a force for good, why
- 8 did you run away?
- 9 A. When I heard that the Kamajors had come, I also came back.
- 10 At the time the Kamajors were not there, by then, the SLAs had
- 11 all pulled out, we all pulled out. But later when I heard the
- 12 Kamajors had come to Kono, I came back.
- 13 Q. I put it to you, Mr Witness, that you ran away when the
- 14 Kamajors came in because you were afraid that you would be killed
- as being a collaborator of the AFRC government; what is your
- 16 response?
- 17 A. It's never happened that way. I came
- 18 Q. Now, Mr Witness, you had mentioned that you had assisted
- 19 ECOMOG in a clean-up operation in around March and April of 1998;
- 20 do you remember that?
- 21 A. Yes. Yes.
- 22 Q. And, during this clean-up operation, you had mentioned that
- you had captured some people; do you remember that?
- 24 A. I didn't say I captured some people. I never knew. It was
- 25 the ECOMOG and a few civilians, who went with the ECOMOG to do
- the mopping-up operation. They arrested people and brought them.
- 27 I was not the person, I was not there.
- 28 Q. You saw the people who they arrested; is that correct?
- 29 A. Yes, yes. That's correct.

- 1 Q. And you said and these people, who had been captured, had
- 2 explained themselves do you remember that?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. How did they explain themselves?
- 5 A. Well, when they were captured and brought, at any time they
- 6 were asked, they said they never knew anywhere they were not able
- 7 to run. That was why they were around. But then later, when
- they were asked, were you the only people who were in town here?
- 9 Why did the other people go and you decided to stay? In that
- 10 case, if you come here and meet here again, then, we will -- from
- 11 there, they were asked. They said, how were the people? They
- said, and they explained, that was the time we came to realise
- that when the people had come, the Kamajors had come. We were
- 14 there with the Kamajors when we heard guns fire. It was about
- 15 two midnight and it was coming very closer, but all of us decided
- 16 to run away, together with the Kamajors. After a month I decided
- 17 to come back. We never knew the people who came firing.
- 18 Q. I'm not asking you about that, sir.
- 19 A. It was those people who came and told us.
- 20 Q. I'm asking you about the people who were captured; how did
- 21 they explain themselves? And again, sir, if I want an
- 22 explanation from you, I will ask you for it. Do you understand?
- 23 A. Okay, sir.
- 24 Q. The question again is: The people who ECOMOG captured, who
- you saw, how did they explain themselves?
- 26 A. That is what I have explained. They said they were unable
- 27 to run because they never knew anywhere to go to. That is why
- 28 they decided to go anywhere and they therefore -- they decided to
- 29 stay around. But they asked them: Why did the other people run

- 1 away and you decided to stay?
- 2 Q. Thank you, Mr Witness. Is this -- first off, which ECOMOG
- 3 battalion did this mopping-up exercise?
- 4 A. It was the 5th Battalion.
- 5 Q. And is this the only mopping-up exercise that you were
- 6 involved in, the one in which these people were captured?
- 7 A. That mopping-up operation, I have told you, that I was not
- 8 with them. We just showed them the way, for them to go, because
- 9 when somebody comes to your place and, he is there, he want to do
- 10 something, he must go around the surroundings and make checks.
- 11 That was why we gave them people so that they would go with them.
- 12 Probably they would take them to Yengema, and that was where they
- 13 captured the people. That was where they captured them and
- 14 brought them.
- 15 Q. So that was your only involvement in that mopping-up
- 16 exercise; is that what you are saying?
- 17 A. That was all.
- 18 Q. Mr Witness, did you ever go on a mopping -- did you ever go
- or hear of a mopping-up exercise by 5th Battalion to Burkina?
- 20 A. I don't know anything about Burkina. I only know about
- 21 Kono District.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. That was where I was limited to. I don't know anything
- 24 about that you are talking about.
- 25 Q. Now, Mr Witness, before you gave your evidence here today,
- 26 you spoke to people and gave a statement to the Defence about
- 27 what you are going to talk about today, didn't you?
- 28 A. Since the people who went and took evidence from me, at
- 29 Kono, since then, I have not seen anybody else.

- 1 Q. But you did give a statement while you were in Kono; is
- 2 that correct?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Mr Witness, the Prosecution is given a summary of the
- 5 statement that you've provided, and I want to read part of that
- 6 to you and I'm going to ask you some questions about that, all
- 7 right?
- 8 A. Okay, sir.
- 9 Q. "The mopping-up was conducted by the 5th Battalion. Four
- 10 civilians were arrested for collaborating with the AFRC. The
- 11 arrestees said Koroma had been led to Burkina by the RUF." My
- 12 question to you, sir, is: Did you tell -- the people who took
- 13 your statement, did you tell them that, that the people who were
- 14 arrested for collaborating with the AFRC? Did you tell them
- 15 that?
- 16 A. Yes. That was what I just explained. That was the reason
- 17 why they were arrested.
- 18 Q. Mr Witness, yesterday, when asked by my learned friend on
- 19 the other side about the people who were arrested, you said that
- 20 there was no AFRC involvement. Do you remember that?
- 21 A. Those people were not soldiers. They were civilians in the
- 22 town, the township. They were in the town. At any time we ran
- 23 away, they did not run. They were not soldiers. I am not saying
- 24 --
- 25 Q. You said --
- 26 A. -- they are soldiers; they are civilians.
- 27 MS THOMPSON: Your Honour, I rise because I am not sure
- 28 whether my friend is trying to say that what was said yesterday
- 29 is inconsistent with what he said today. The question yesterday

- 1 related to AFRC, and the question today relates to RUF. How is
- that inconsistent with the answer that was given yesterday?
- 3 MR HARDAWAY: The question that I'd asked, Your Honour, as
- 4 related to part of the statement said they were AFRC
- 5 sympathisers. I haven't got to the RUF part of the summary yet.
- 6 And he is saying, yes, I said they were AFRC sympathisers and
- yesterday he clearly stated these people weren't involved with
- 8 the AFRC.
- 9 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, that is not how you put the
- 10 question, Mr Hardaway.
- 11 MR HARDAWAY: I'll rephrase it, Your Honour.
- 12 Q. Mr Witness, you stated that the people who were captured
- 13 yesterday, were not involved with the AFRC, didn't you; yes or
- 14 no?
- 15 A. I said they were captured because they said they were
- 16 collaborators and they refused to run away. They didn't go
- 17 anywhere, they were around. That was why they were arrested.
- 18 Q. I know you said that in your statement, sir. I'm talking
- 19 about your evidence yesterday. In your evidence yesterday, you
- 20 did not mention they were collaborators; yes or no?
- 21 A. Collaborator, I said that was what they said. They said
- 22 because they didn't go they were arrested because they were
- 23 collaborators.
- Q. I put it to you, sir, that you didn't say that yesterday.
- 25 You said in your statement -- I say you are changing your story
- 26 and I say that you are lying; what is your response?
- 27 MS THOMPSON: Your Honour, I object. The issue yesterday
- 28 was whether there was any AFRC involvement. That is different
- 29 from one being accused of being a collaborator and/or a

- 1 sympathiser. Being a collaborator, there's an accusation. It is
- 2 not a statement to say that someone is involved and they are two
- 3 different aspects: One to do with involvement and simple
- 4 language construction, minimum language to do with the
- 5 involvement, and the other is to do with whether one is accused
- of being a sympathiser or collaborator. There is no
- 7 inconsistency between the evidence that was given yesterday and
- 8 that which is being given now.
- 9 PRESIDING JUDGE: Do you wish to reply, Mr Hardaway?
- 10 MR HARDAWAY: Your Honour, collaboration, I would submit by
- 11 its very definition, means involvement. But I can ask another
- 12 question that hopefully can clear this up.
- 13 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, the easiest way to clear it up is
- 14 to quote the evidence verbatim that he said yesterday.
- MR HARDAWAY: I unfortunately don't have the draft
- 16 transcript of that, Your Honour, but I can move on. I can move
- 17 on.
- 18 Q. Mr Witness, the people who you said were arrested
- 19 yesterday, they were executed, weren't they?
- 20 A. Yes, sir.
- 21 Q. Is it your evidence now that they were arrested for being
- 22 AFRC collaborators?
- 23 A. That was why. They said they refused to run away.
- 24 Q. Mr Witness --
- 25 A. They accused some people.
- 26 Q. Mr Witness --
- 27 A. Yes.
- 28 Q. -- again, a simple yes or no. They were executed because
- they were AFRC collaborators, weren't they?

- 1 A. That was what they said and that was the evidence given
- 2 against them by people. It was people who gave such evidence
- 3 against them.
- 4 Q. Thank you, Mr Witness.
- 5 A. I am not saying I. That was people gave evidence against
- 6 them.
- 7 Q. I'm not saying that you gave evidence that they were
- 8 collaborators, Mr Witness. Again, listen to the question. You
- 9 never mentioned that they were collaborators, yesterday, did you;
- 10 yes or no? The record can speak for itself.
- 11 MS THOMPSON: Your Honour, I object again. If my learned
- 12 friend wants to put any inconsistencies, then let him make use of
- 13 the transcript from yesterday, but yesterday's evidence was to do
- 14 with involvement. The witness's answers today has to do with
- 15 accusations, which is why he has said this is what people said,
- 16 this is what people said against them, this is the evidence that
- 17 was given against them. Involvement and accusations are two
- 18 different things. Accusations is other's perception of what one
- 19 might have done and this is not what this witness was talking
- 20 about yesterday. If there is an inconsistency then my learned
- 21 friend can solve this by using the transcript. There is one
- 22 available. It was sent to all of us.
- 23 PRESIDING JUDGE: We are back to what I stated before,
- 24 Mr Hardaway. We have to know the precise terms of what he did
- 25 say yesterday.
- MR HARDAWAY: Well, that being the case, Your Honour, I
- 27 would ask for a brief adjournment so I can get the transcript and
- 28 I can put the exact language to him.
- 29 PRESIDING JUDGE: Legal officer, do we need an adjournment

- 1 to do that? We will have examination-in-chief print it out now
- 2 and you can find that passage, Mr Hardaway.
- 3 MR HARDAWAY: Very well, Your Honour. While it's printing
- 4 Your Honour, I can proceed, if the Court so chooses.
- 5 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. You can move on in the meantime.
- 6 MR HARDAWAY: Thank you.
- 7 Q. Mr Witness, you had testified that you had heard the names
- 8 of various RUF commanders in Kono District; is that correct?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And among the names were Issa, Superman and Vandi; is that
- 11 correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. I put it to you, sir, that Ibrahim Bazzy Kamara was a
- 14 senior commander of the AFRC in Kono; what is your response?
- 15 A. The people whose names I called were the people I heard
- 16 about.
- 17 Q. Now, Mr Witness, you had stated that you had seen and heard
- 18 of various attacks in the Kono District as well; do you remember
- 19 that?
- 20 A. I don't understand that question.
- 21 Q. You had received information that there were various
- 22 attacks in Kono, didn't you?
- 23 A. That was what I said.
- 24 Q. Among those areas under attack was Koidu Town; do you
- 25 remember that?
- 26 A. When -- when was that, that I said they attacked?
- 27 Q. Koidu Town. You had mentioned that ECOMOG had -- went to
- 28 Koidu Town to attack; do you remember that?
- 29 A. That -- that -- yeah, okay. Okay. That is okay.

- 1 Q. I put it to you, sir, that the attacks in Kono, from
- 2 mid-February to mid-June of 1998, was done by a mixed force of
- 3 SLA and RUF; what is your response?
- 4 A. They were the people -- what -- what did you say they did?
- 5 I didn't understand when you said "they did that," what is that?
- 6 Q. The attack that you have testified to, I put it to you,
- 7 sir, that between mid-February and mid-June of 1998 it was done
- 8 by a mixed force of SLA soldiers and RUF; what is your response?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. Now, Mr Witness, what are some of the towns that are near
- 11 Koi du Town?
- 12 A. Lebanon, Koakoyima, Simbakoro, those are all towns that are
- 13 very close to Koidu Town.
- 14 Q. Are you familiar with the town of Meiyor?
- 15 MR HARDAWAY: And Meiyor is spelt, Your Honour,
- 16 M-E-I-Y-O-R.
- 17 Q. Are you familiar with that town, sir?
- 18 A. I don't know that particular town. Sometimes I heard about
- 19 the name. I normally passed through there but I have never
- 20 stepped down there.
- 21 Q. Now, is Koidu Town within your area of responsibility,
- 22 based upon your position?
- 23 A. No, sir.
- 24 Q. During the attacks of ECOMOG on Koidu Town, as you have
- 25 testified, you said that it was partially occupied by the RUF and
- 26 partially occupied by ECOMOG?
- 27 A. Yes, that was what I said yesterday.
- 28 MR HARDAWAY: Your Honours, may I have a brief moment? And
- 29 I do have the transcript in front of me just to find the other

- 1 passage?
- 2 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, by all means.
- 3 MR HARDAWAY: Thank you, Your Honours.
- 4 Q. Mr Witness, I want to go back to the point as it relates to
- 5 the four people who you say in your statement were AFRC
- 6 collaborators; all right?
- 7 A. I said that was what people said.
- 8 Q. I have the transcript of your chief, in front of me, sir,
- 9 and I will read it. It is page 117. It is lines 14 and 15 and
- 10 the reading is as follows: "Question" -- actually I will back
- 11 that up for a reference, Your Honour. I will start from line 8.
- 12 PRESIDING JUDGE: All right. But just to be -- no, I was
- 13 just about to say that, to be precise in the reference, you are
- 14 referring to the transcript of the 28th of September; is that
- 15 correct?
- 16 MR HARDAWAY: That is correct, Your Honour. May I proceed,
- 17 Your Honour?
- 18 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes.
- 19 MR HARDAWAY:
- 20 Q. I'm starting, just reading, line 8:
- 21 "A. When we entered we captured some. We, they
- 22 killed some and they captured two who explained
- themsel ves to us.
- 24 "Q. Mr Witness, in this encounter, did you see any
- 25 soldiers who said they were part of the SLA?
- 26 "A. During that time when we went there we did not
- 27 see any sol di er.
- 28 "Q. Did you see anyone who said they were part of
- 29 the AFRC?

```
1 "A. No."
```

- 2 MR HARDAWAY: That concludes the reading, Your Honour.
- 3 Q. So you never mentioned anything about AFRC collaborators in
- 4 your evidence yesterday, did you?
- 5 MS THOMPSON: Objection, Your Honour. The question was
- 6 people, "anyone who said." That is to say those who were
- 7 arrested said. Not what others said but what those who were
- 8 arrested said. The question, "Did you see anyone who said they
- 9 were part?" Not, "Did you see anyone who someone else said was
- 10 part?"
- 11 MR HARDAWAY: I will clarify that again, Your Honour, and
- 12 actually, Your Honour, going on this draft, this is a draft, this
- isn't the final, and it says at the top, "The rough draft cannot
- 14 be quoted in any pleading or for any other purpose and may not be
- 15 filed with any Court." So I don't know how the Court wishes to
- 16 proceed with that.
- 17 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, we are just doing this to see what
- 18 was said yesterday.
- 19 MR HARDAWAY: Okay. Very well, Your Honour.
- 20 Q. You said you --
- 21 PRESIDING JUDGE: I must say that I will hear further
- 22 submissions from you, if you want to, Mr Hardaway, but I must say
- 23 that I think you are talking about two different things.
- 24 MR HARDAWAY: Actually, Your Honour, based upon his
- evidence just now, I can clarify it.
- 26 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, the state of the batting at the
- 27 moment is that the witness is saying that other people accused
- 28 these four that were executed ---
- 29 MR HARDAWAY: Right.

- 1 PRESIDING JUDGE: -- as being collaborators. He did not,
- the tone of his answer was that he did not necessarily agree that
- 3 they were collaborators.
- 4 MR HARDAWAY: Okay, I can -- that is fine, Your Honour.
- 5 PRESIDING JUDGE: Now, you are going back to what he said
- 6 yesterday, that he admitted, he denied seeing anyone who said
- 7 they were paid -- part of the AFRC. I think that's a different
- 8 topic altogether.
- 9 MR HARDAWAY: I can clarify it, Your Honour, then I will
- 10 move on quickly.
- 11 Q. Mr Witness, it's your evidence today that people told you
- 12 these people were executed were AFRC collaborators; is that
- 13 correct?
- 14 A. Which ones? The ones that were arrested?
- 15 Q. The people who were arrested and executed. It is your
- 16 evidence that -- it is your evidence today that people told you
- 17 that they were AFRC collaborators; is that correct?
- 18 A. Yes. They didn't tell me. They said it -- some
- 19 civilians -- they give them the information about them.
- 20 Q. And did you see these civilians who were giving them this
- 21 information?
- 22 A. People were so plenty. People were plenty.
- 23 Q. So you would --
- 24 A. That were giving.
- 25 Q. -- so you would agree with me that you saw people who were
- 26 saying that these people who were executed were AFRC
- 27 collaborators; yes?
- 28 A. The people who were giving things, they -- it -- the
- 29 soldiers -- they reported as soldiers. When they came back --

- 1 Q. Mr Witness --
- 2 A. -- they were just asking them questions.
- 3 Q. -- my question is simple; "yes" or "no"? Did you see
- 4 anybody who was saying the people who were executed were AFRC
- 5 collaborators? "Yes," "no" or "I don't know"?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Thank you. In your evidence yesterday, you said, and I
- 8 refer specifically, Your Honours, to lines 14 and 15, so that is
- 9 what my learned friend is focusing on, where it said: "Q. Did
- 10 you see anyone who said they were part of the AFRC?" And you
- 11 gave the answer, "No." So which is it?
- 12 PRESIDING JUDGE: No, I won't allow that question,
- 13 Mr Hardaway.
- 14 MR HARDAWAY: Very well.
- 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: I will tell you why: Because he was
- 16 asked yesterday about seeing anyone who admitted that they were
- 17 part of the AFRC. And today, you are asking him did he see
- 18 anyone who said some other people were AFRC collaborators. They
- 19 are two different things altogether.
- 20 MR HARDAWAY: I will move on, Your Honour.
- 21 Q. Mr Witness, going back to Koidu Town, you said that you've
- 22 heard of Mei yor, correct? Near Koi du Town?
- 23 A. Yes, yes, I know about Mei yor.
- 24 Q. During the ECOMOG attack the RUF occupied Meiyor, didn't
- 25 they?
- 26 A. Yes
- 27 Q. I put it to you, sir, that ECOMOG had occupied all of Koidu
- 28 Town and that the RUF had occupied the surrounding areas; what is
- 29 your response?

- 1 A. ECOMOG had, did not take the entire township of Koidu. The
- township is too big. ECOMOG was unable to take the whole town.
- 3 Q. Mr Witness, you went to Freetown in December of 1998; is
- 4 that correct?
- 5 A. Yes, yes, I came to Freetown.
- 6 Q. And you stayed there until when, 2000?
- 7 A. 1998, yes, I was here in Freetown. Up to 2000.
- 8 Q. Okay. So you were in Freetown during the invasion in 1999,
- 9 weren't you?
- 10 A. 1999, yes, I was here during January 6th.
- 11 Q. During what? I didn't hear you.
- 12 A. 1999.
- 13 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, look, I didn't hear that answer
- 14 either, Mr Interpreter. He said "yes."
- 15 THE INTERPRETER: During January 6.
- 16 MR HARDAWAY:
- 17 Q. During the invasion of Freetown, sir, did you see or hear
- 18 of any killings?
- 19 A. Yes, sir.
- 20 Q. What did you hear about killings?
- 21 A. Even in our surroundings they were killing people. We were
- 22 indoors. We normally never used to come outside, in fact, during
- 23 that time.
- 24 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Mr Hardaway, are we talking about
- 25 Freetown now?
- 26 MR HARDAWAY: Yes, I am talking Freetown during the
- 27 invasion. I will clarify, Your Honour.
- 28 Q. During the Freetown invasion, which is January 6th, you
- 29 said you saw -- you heard of killings; correct?

- 1 A. Yes, sir.
- 2 Q. Who was doing these killings, sir?
- 3 A. I don't know the people who were killing.
- 4 Q. Did you see or hear of any amputations in Freetown during
- 5 this -- during this period -- during the invasion?
- 6 A. Yes, I heard about hacking; I heard about killings and
- 7 others.
- 8 Q. Did you hear about any rapes?
- 9 A. Yes, I heard people say it.
- 10 Q. And did you hear of any mutilations?
- 11 A. Yes, I saw people's hands chopped off.
- 12 Q. And did you see or hear of any abductions?
- 13 A. Yes, sir.
- 14 Q. Did you see or hear of any children being involved in any
- 15 of the crimes that you talked about in Freetown during the
- 16 i nvasi on?
- 17 A. No. No. sir.
- 18 Q. Did you later come to find out who led -- who invaded
- 19 Freetown, in January 6th, 1999?
- 20 A. Yes
- 21 Q. And who was it?
- 22 A. I came to know that later.
- 23 Q. Who was it? Who led the -- who -- who invaded Freetown in
- 24 January 1999?
- 25 A. They said it was a combined force of AFRC and RUF.
- 26 Q. The invasion, the leader of that Freetown invasion was the
- 27 first accused, Alex Tamba Brima, aka Gullit, wasn't it?
- 28 A. Well, I don't hear his name. The person whose name I heard
- 29 about was Sam Bockarie. I have never heard about that name that

- 1 you called, sir.
- 2 Q. So you heard that Sam Bockarie led the invasion in
- 3 Freetown; is that your evidence?
- 4 A. That was what I knew because he was the one that had been
- 5 talking over the BBC, so I knew that it was he.
- 6 Q. I put it to you that Alex Tamba Brima was the leader of the
- 7 Freetown invasion in January of 1999; what is your response?
- 8 A. That's what you say, sir, but I don't know.
- 9 Q. The second in command -- let me rephrase that. When did
- 10 you hear Sam Bockarie on the BBC, during the Freetown invasion?
- 11 When?
- 12 A. I cannot recall the time, the exact time. I cannot recall.
- 13 Q. But it was during the actual invasion; would you agree with
- 14 that?
- 15 A. It was after January 6. That was the time that they had
- 16 been interviewed. That was -- he was the one that had been
- 17 talking on behalf of the group.
- 18 Q. The second in command --
- 19 MR HARDAWAY: The Court's indulgence for one moment.
- 20 Q. Mr Witness, what exactly was Sam Bockarie saying on the
- 21 BBC?
- 22 A. He said a lot. See, I cannot recall. From that time up to
- 23 now, I say I cannot recall.
- 24 Q. Can you recall anything that Sam Bockarie said?
- 25 A. The one that I think, see, what he said about, he said that
- 26 a warship was coming and he talked about that ship. It was only
- 27 that part that I can remember up to now. He said one country had
- 28 sent a ship that was on its way and that's the only thing that I
- 29 can remember now.

- 1 Q. Did he say that his troops were in Freetown, that Sam
- 2 Bockarie's troops were in Freetown; did he say that?
- 3 A. Yes, sir.
- 4 Q. Mr Witness, the second in command of the Freetown invasion
- 5 was Ibrahim Bazzy Kamara, wasn't it?
- 6 A. I don't know about that. I only knew about Sam Bockarie
- 7 because he was the one who had been talking over the wires, and I
- 8 knew that he was the one that invaded Freetown. I did not know
- 9 about any other person.
- 10 Q. I put it to you, sir, that Ibrahim Bazzy Kamara was the
- 11 second in command to Alex Tamba Brima for the Freetown invasion
- of January 1999; what is your response?
- 13 A. Well, well, I -- I don't know. I didn't know.
- 14 Q. Mr Witness, Santigie Borbor Kanu, aka Five-Five, was one of
- the commanders in the invasion of Freetown, wasn't he?
- 16 A. I don't know, sir.
- 17 Q. I put it to you that Santigle Borbor Kanu, aka Five-Five,
- 18 was one of the commanders of the Freetown invasion in January
- 19 1999; what is your response?
- 20 A. That was what he said. I don't know. I don't know. I
- 21 don't have anything to say about that. I don't know. I did not
- 22 hear about his name. I did not know him.
- 23 Q. Mr Witness, from the Freetown invasion until today, other
- 24 than Sam Bockarie, did you come to know of any of the leaders or
- 25 participants in the Freetown invasion?
- 26 A. No, sir.
- 27 Q. I forgot to ask this before; forgive me, Mr Witness. You
- are from xxx; is that correct?
- 29 A. Yes, sir.

- 1 Q. And you are a xxx by tribe?
- 2 A. Yes, sir.
- 3 Q. The xxx tribe is a very proud tribe, aren't they, sir?
- 4 A. I don't know what you mean --
- 5 Q. They are a very proud -- they are a very proud --
- 6 A. -- saying that xxx is a proud tribe; of what?
- 7 Q. -- the people who are xxx are a very proud and strong
- 8 people, aren't they?
- 9 A. They are strong. That doesn't mean that they are proud.
- 10 Q. Okay. Now [indiscernible] we know that they are strong.
- 11 If a xxx man were in trouble his fellow xxx men would come to
- 12 defend him, wouldn't they?
- 13 MS THOMPSON: Your Honour, I object to this. This is
- 14 hypothetical. If there -- if there are facts then I will request
- 15 my learned friend, I would ask that my learned friend actually
- puts the facts to the witness, rather than putting hypothetical
- 17 situations to the witness.
- 18 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. What do you reply to that,
- 19 Mr Hardaway?
- 20 MR HARDAWAY: I am asking him his own -- well, I will make
- 21 it specific to him. I will make it specific to him.
- 22 Q. You would consider yourself a strong xxx man, wouldn't
- 23 you?
- 24 A. Yes, sir.
- 25 Q. And if another xxx man is in trouble, as a strong xxx
- 26 man, you would come to help him, wouldn't you?
- 27 A. No, sir. If he is wrong, I would tell him that he is
- 28 wrong. That is what I came here and swore. See, I would not add
- 29 and not subtract. If a xxx man does something that's bad, I

- 1 would tell the xxx man that he had done something that's bad. I
- wouldn't say that because he is my xxx brother I would back him,
- 3 no.
- 4 Q. I put it to you, sir, that you are lying.
- 5 PRESIDING JUDGE: What's he lying about?
- 6 MR HARDAWAY: His whole evidence.
- 7 PRESIDING JUDGE: Put that to him.
- 8 MR HARDAWAY:
- 9 Q. I put it to you, sir, that your entire evidence is a lie
- 10 and that you are only here to lie on behalf of the first accused
- 11 who is a fellow xxx man; what is your response?
- 12 A. It's not true.
- 13 MR HARDAWAY: I'm through with you, Mr Witness. I have no
- 14 further questions, Your Honour.
- 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you, Mr Hardaway. Ms Thompson,
- 16 anything in re-examination?
- 17 MS THOMPSON: Yes, Your Honour, just a few questions.
- 18 RE-EXAMINED BY MS THOMPSON:
- 19 Q. Mr Witness, you recall that you were asked questions, I
- 20 think it was yesterday, about your job with the xxx; do you
- 21 recall that?
- 22 MR HARDAWAY: Objection, Your Honour. I didn't bring up
- 23 the xxx in cross-examination.
- 24 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. What do you say to that,
- 25 Ms Thompson?
- 26 MS THOMPSON: My recollection was working with the xxx --
- 27 perhaps I mumbled -- but certainly working with diamonds. I will
- 28 check my notes but --
- 29 PRESIDING JUDGE: He -- the witness was certainly asked

- 1 questions about diamond mining but I don't recall a reference to
- 2 NDMC.
- 3 MS THOMPSON: Your Honour, he's answered -- he was asked
- 4 about diamond mining and his answer was "I worked for the
- 5 xxx xxx xxx xxx. It was not during the AFRC
- 6 period." And then there were questions as to his expertise and
- 7 knowledge of diamond mining which followed. May I proceed, Your
- 8 Honour?
- 9 HIS HONOUR: Yes, go on.
- 10 MS THOMPSON:
- 11 Q. Mr Witness, can you tell us what your job was exactly at
- 12 the xxxx xxx, I should say?
- 13 A. I was the administrative clerk.
- 14 Q. As an administrative clerk, did you have any direct -- did
- 15 you directly work with diamonds, I should say, as an
- 16 administrative clerk?
- 17 A. No, sir. No, ma'am. You would not even see the diamonds
- 18 with your eyes. It was just paper business.
- 19 Q. Mr Witness, you've also been asked a lot of questions about
- 20 your position and what you might know as a result of your
- 21 position. Now, I'm going to ask you, and bear in mind that you
- are a protected witness, so, be careful. One of the positions
- you held was in 1998; do you recall that?
- 24 A. Yes, ma'am.
- 25 Q. Now, I don't want you to give names. Can you tell this
- 26 Court if you reported to any specific organisation?
- 27 A. Yes, I used to report to the ECOMOG commander. Anything,
- any information that I had, I would pass it on to him.
- 29 Q. Apart from the ECOMOG commander, in 1998, did you report to

- 1 anybody else, apart from the ECOMOG commander?
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. Now, you were asked today whether you worked with SLA
- 4 soldiers after the takeover and you answered "yes"?
- 5 A. No, we had not been working together. We were very close.
- 6 They would come and talk to me and they would go back. If
- 7 somebody came to you, you will not drive him no, you don't say
- 8 no, just come to me. I and they had not been working, so they
- 9 were soldiers and I was a civilian. How would I and they work
- 10 together? They would just come. They would come, they visited
- 11 me and they would say chief how was the area and I would say
- 12 there was no problem. I would say that we were there. That was
- 13 all. But to say that -- say all of us had been participating to
- 14 work together, no. See, it was not that I and they had been
- working.
- 16 Q. Thank you, Mr Witness. That's very good. That's very
- 17 clear. Now, what I want to know is this interaction that you've
- 18 just told us about, do you recall which government was in power
- 19 when these soldiers would come and visit you?
- 20 A. Throughout, even -- even before the take-over, soldiers had
- 21 been coming to me. They said any assistance that they wanted,
- 22 I'd say I would help. That was how it operated, even before the
- 23 take-over, because it was in our place that the military
- 24 headquarters was. Even before the take-over, we all together
- were in the same place.
- 26 Q. Thank you, Mr Witness. Sorry, Mr Witness, just one more.
- Now, you mentioned a few minutes ago that you heard Sam Bockarie
- 28 over the BBC. Apart from Sam Bockarie, during the January 6th
- 29 invasion, did you hear anyone else, over the BBC, in relation to

- 1 the January 6th invasion?
- 2 A. No, ma'am.
- 3 MS THOMPSON: Thank you, Mr Witness. Thank you very much.
- 4 Sorry, that concludes my re-examination.
- 5 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. Thank you, Ms Thompson.
- 6 QUESTIONED BY THE COURT:
- 7 JUDGE DOHERTY:
- 8 $\,$ Q. Mr Witness, during the period of the AFRC government, did
- 9 you actually go to the mining sites in the Kono area?
- 10 A. No, ma'am.
- 11 JUDGE DOHERTY: Thank you.
- 12 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. Well, thank you for coming to Court
- 13 and giving evidence, Mr Witness. Your testimony is now finished,
- 14 and we are going to arrange for you to be able to leave the
- 15 courtroom in a moment or so. So just sit there for -- until the
- 16 curtains have been drawn.
- 17 [The witness withdrew]
- 18 PRESIDING JUDGE: I understand the next witness is going to
- 19 be DAB-156?
- 20 MS THOMPSON: That is so, Your Honour, yes.
- 21 WI TNESS: DAB-156 [Sworn]
- [The witness answered through interpreter].
- 23 EXAMINED BY MS THOMPSON:
- JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Ms Thompson, what language will this
- 25 witness take?
- 26 MS THOMPSON: Krio, Your Honour.
- 27 Q. Madam Witness, good morning.
- 28 A. Good morning, ma'am.
- 29 Q. Madam Witness, I'm going to ask you some questions today.

- 1 A. Okay.
- 2 Q. Please listen carefully to my questions. Answer as best
- 3 you can.
- 4 A. Okay.
- 5 Q. And then, don't forget that what you say is being
- 6 translated, and we are writing it down. When I finish my friends
- 7 on this side might have some questions and then my friends on
- 8 that side might also have some questions.
- 9 A. Okay.
- 10 Q. Now, I know you haven't been feeling well so --
- 11 A. Okay.
- 12 Q. -- so if you try and listen to the questions, and then
- answer the question directly, we will try and get through this --
- 14 A. Okay.
- 15 $\,$ Q. -- as fast as we can, okay? So we won't keep you too long.
- 16 A. Okay. Okay.
- 17 Q. Thank you. Madam Witness --
- 18 THE INTERPRETER: Your Honours, would the witness be
- 19 instructed to come closer to the mic.
- 20 PRESIDING JUDGE: Madam Witness, the interpreter is having
- 21 trouble hearing you. Can you please bring that microphone a
- 22 little closer to you. Thank you.
- 23 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 24 MS THOMPSON:
- 25 Q. Madam Witness, you are xxx years of old -- sorry, xxx years
- of age?
- 27 A. Yes, sir.
- 28 Q. And you are married with a child?
- 29 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. You are, in fact, a xxx by tribe?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. And you live in the greater xxx area?
- 4 A. I was born in xxx.
- 5 Q. Yes, Madam Witness. I haven't got to that stage yet. I'm
- 6 talking about where you live now. You live somewhere just
- 7 outside xxx?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. You are educated up to Form 2, secondary school?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And, as you've told us, you were born in xxx?
- 12 A. Yes
- 13 Q. Madam Witness, May 1997, do you remember that month and
- 14 year?
- 15 A. I can recall '97.
- 16 Q. Okay. Can you tell us if you can recall if anything
- 17 happened in Sierra Leone in that year?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. What was that?
- 20 A. That was the time that they overthrew.
- 21 Q. Overthrew who?
- 22 A. When I -- I have been hearing that it was the AFRC.
- 23 Q. Okay. Where were you when you heard that the AFRC had
- 24 overthrown?
- 25 A. I was in Koidu Town.
- 26 Q. Do you know who they overthrew?
- 27 A. No
- 28 Q. Madam Witness, I'm going to take a jump from May 1997 to
- 29 February 1998; do you remember if anything happened in Sierra

- 1 Leone around February 1998?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Can you tell us what that was?
- 4 A. Well, the one that I can recall, was the time when they
- 5 ousted the AFRC government.
- 6 Q. Where were you then, Madam Witness?
- 7 A. I was still in Koidu Town.
- 8 Q. What were you doing in Koidu Town?
- 9 A. Well, there all my family were.
- 10 Q. After you heard that the government had been -- or the AFRC
- 11 had been ousted, do you recall anything happening in Kono? In
- 12 Koi du Town where you were, sorry?
- 13 A. Yes. Because where I was, I was --
- 14 Q. Please don't call the man's name -- you were a neighbour to
- 15 someone?
- 16 A. I was a neighbour to somebody who was the -- a relative of
- 17 the soldiers.
- 18 Q. Do you know what -- if that person worked?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. What work did he do?
- 21 A. Well, he was in charge of the diamond that was being dug.
- 22 Q. Okay. Madam Witness, now, you said -- you told us that in
- 23 answer to the question if anything happened. Now, I want you to
- tell me now if anything happened in Koidu?
- 25 A. During that time anything happened?
- 26 Q. Yes, Madam Witness. Please tell us.
- 27 A. Well, when I was a neighbour to that -- to that old man,
- 28 when we were trying to pull out, there was one other Lebanese who
- 29 sent for two trucks of Kamajors. That was what made us to fear

- 1 because I was helping that old man to show some house, some
- works, so they had been even pointing to some soldier families to
- 3 be killed. So what made me to leave Koidu with the pa, I even
- 4 saw where one MP was burnt. He be put some tires around him at
- 5 main Opera. They've burnt him. That made me to be afraid and I
- 6 | left Kono Town and I came to Kabala.
- 7 Q. Okay, Madam Witness. I didn't quite get what it is you did
- 8 for this man. Can you repeat that please? I just had works. I
- 9 don't know whether Your Honours heard anything different.
- 10 PRESIDING JUDGE: No, ask her again.
- 11 MS THOMPSON:
- 12 Q. Madam Witness, please, I'm going to ask you the question
- again but please try and speak slowly and make sure the
- 14 interpreter --
- 15 A. Okay.
- 16 Q. -- so that the interpreter will interpret. You mentioned
- 17 that you did something for this man; what was it that you did?
- 18 A. Well, we were neighbours. He used to send me and I used to
- 19 do some household chores. He would ask me to fetch water for him
- 20 so that he could wash. So when I was so close to him, the
- 21 neighbours saw that I was so close to this old man, so that was
- 22 what made me to be with him in his place.
- 23 Q. Okay, Madam Witness. You said you left with this old man.
- 24 Apart from yourself and this --
- 25 A. Yes.
- 26 Q. -- old man, did anybody else leave with you?
- 27 A. Yes
- 28 Q. Don't call their names, but just were they relatives?
- 29 A. Yes. It was -- it was the old man's members of his family

- 1 and other people that were my friends, all of us left together.
- 2 Q. Madam Witness, where did you go?
- 3 A. Well, from the time that we left Koidu Town, we walked to
- 4 go through Mansofinia. From Mansofinia --
- 5 Q. Just hold on a minute. Just hold on. You went to
- 6 Mansofinia. How long did it take you from Koidu Town to
- 7 Mansofi ni a?
- 8 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Ms Thompson, is that Mansofia [sic] or
- 9 Mansofi ni a?
- 10 MS THOMPSON: Mansofinia, the one we've heard before.
- 11 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: That's not what the interpreter said.
- 12 I'm just wondering if it is two different places.
- 13 MS THOMPSON: I think -- let me put it back to the witness.
- 14 Q. Madam Witness, where did you go from Koidu Town? Can you
- tell us again, please?
- 16 A. From Koidu Town, we walked -- because we passed some
- 17 villages, the Tombudu part and we came to Mansofinia.
- 18 MS THOMPSON: I think it's a question of pronunciation,
- 19 Your Honour.
- 20 Q. Okay, Madam Witness. How long did it take you to get to
- 21 Mansofi ni a?
- 22 A. Well, I cannot lie. But I cannot recall the date. See,
- 23 I've never walked so, while I was in a hurry so as to know about
- 24 my families.
- 25 Q. When you got to where you were going to Mansofinia, did
- anything happen there?
- 27 A. Well, we did not stop there.
- 28 Q. Where did you go after that?
- 29 A. We went -- we went to Kurubonla, to Bunbuna.

- 1 Q. Did you stay there?
- 2 A. We were at Bunbuna. There we spent the night. We found
- 3 some food and we ate. From there, we walked and went to Binkolo.
- 4 Q. Your Honours, Bunbuna is B-U-N-B-U-N-A, and Binkolo is,
- 5 B-I-N-K-O-L-O. Did anything happen at Binkolo?
- 6 A. Well, nothing happened there that was bad that I knew about
- 7 but, when we arrived at Binkolo, the old man with whom I was, he
- 8 came and saw some soldiers who knew him. So they gave me a
- 9 vehicle so that we could go to Kabala Town. In that particular
- 10 area we did not walk. We went by vehicle.
- 11 Q. Madam Witness, do you know the names of some of these
- 12 soldiers you met at Binkolo?
- 13 A. Well, I don't know. It was the old man that knew him.
- 14 That knew them. It was because of the old man that they did that
- 15 favour to us.
- 16 PRESIDING JUDGE: Anywhere that is convenient now,
- 17 Ms Thompson.
- 18 MS THOMPSON: I will stop there, Your Honour, because we
- 19 are actually moving to a new area and I hadn't realised the time.
- 20 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. Witness, we are going to have
- 21 a short break now. I will just warn you. You are not permitted
- 22 to discuss the evidence or the case with any other person; is
- 23 that clear?
- 24 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 25 PRESIDING JUDGE: All right. We will adjourn the Court
- 26 until 11.05.
- 27 [Break taken at 10.45 a.m.]
- 28 [Upon resuming at 11.08 a.m.]
- 29 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, Ms Thompson.

- 1 MS THOMPSON: Thank you, Your Honour.
- 2 Q. Madam Witness, we're going to continue from where we left
- 3 off before we had the short break. Now, you said that this old
- 4 man went to Kabala in a vehicle. Did you eventually arrive at
- 5 Kabal a?
- 6 A. Yes, that very day, we were able to enter Kabala, from
- 7 Binkolo to Kabala.
- 8 $\,$ Q. When you arrived at Kabala, did anything happen to you?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Can you please tell the Court.
- 11 A. Yes. When we reached Kabala, the old man went and saw his
- 12 son. He was with him. I also went and looked out for my own
- 13 family members. Because my mother hid from Kabala, so I went
- 14 there. Just when I went to my family members, but at that time,
- 15 the whole town was in turmoil. It was at that time that Junior
- 16 Lion met me. The place where he met me, he held me. He raped
- 17 me. He beat me on my forehead. Even as I'm talking to you, you
- 18 can see I have -- I have the scar there.
- 19 Q. Madam Witness --
- 20 A. I'm even ashamed of letting the public see it.
- 21 Q. Madam Witness, are you okay to continue? Madam Witness,
- 22 are you okay to continue?
- 23 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: We used to have a box of tissues --
- 24 THE WITNESS: Let me tell you. Before I get to this
- 25 particular area of my explanation, I will not feel fine at all.
- 26 Please, give me a little bit of chance. Let me come back to
- 27 myself.
- 28 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Madam Witness, you can take a drink. You
- 29 might feel better.

- 1 MS THOMPSON:
- 2 Q. Madam Witness, I'm not going to ask you to dwell on that
- 3 experience, okay. It's on the record. I'll move on. Does that
- 4 hel p?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. If you're okay to move on, shall we move on now?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Okay. Please take it easy and take it slowly.
- 9 A. Okay.
- 10 Q. After that, what you've just told the Court, did you
- 11 continue to stay in Kabala?
- 12 A. No. From there, he, the same Junior Lion took me from
- 13 Kabala and when he finished, he used the main line to go to Kono.
- 14 Q. Did you go to Kono with him?
- 15 A. Yes, yes.
- 16 Q. When you arrived at Kono, can you recall where exactly in
- 17 Kono you went to?
- 18 A. Yes, I can recall the place. It was at Five-Five Spot. It
- 19 was on the main Masingbi Road.
- 20 Q. Did you meet anyone there when you arrived there?
- 21 A. Yes, we met plenty people there. But that particular day,
- 22 I did not -- I was not used to the people, but the next day, I
- 23 saw people coming to visit him. I heard a man's name was called,
- 24 Colonel Savage. The man had red eyes.
- 25 Q. Madam Witness, how long did you spend in Kono?
- 26 A. Well, we stayed there for a long time because I was not
- 27 happy to stay under such a situation.
- 28 Q. Did you see eventually leave Kono?
- 29 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Where did you go?
- 2 A. I was not the only person that left Koidu Town. We all
- 3 came back, he himself with Junior Lion, and his boys.
- 4 Q. Do you know the names of these boys?
- 5 A. I cannot recall their names, most of them, because they
- 6 were plenty.
- 7 Q. Now, when you -- I'm not sure if you told us this, but when
- 8 you left Kono, where did you say you went to?
- 9 MR HARDAWAY: Objection, Your Honour. Asked and answered.
- 10 She said Koidu Town.
- 11 PRESIDING JUDGE: I thought I heard her say she'd left
- 12 Koidu Town, not arrived at it.
- 13 MR HARDAWAY: [Indiscernible] Your Honour.
- 14 MS THOMPSON: That's the question I was asking, Your
- 15 Honour. I know she said they left Koidu Town, but I wasn't sure
- 16 whether she said where they went to. That's the question I was
- 17 putting back to her.
- 18 Q. When you left Koidu Town, where did you go?
- 19 A. Well, we came back to Mansofinia. To Mansofinia, we came
- 20 to Kurubonla.
- 21 Q. Do you remember how you travelled from Koidu Town to
- 22 Mansofi ni a?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. How did you travel?
- 25 A. We came on foot to go there.
- 26 Q. Then from Mansofinia, you said you went to Kurubonla. How
- 27 did you travel to Kurubonla?
- 28 A. There, also, we walked on foot.
- 29 Q. How long did it take you from Mansofinia to Kurubonla?

- 1 A. Well, I don't want to lie. I cannot recall that.
- 2 Q. When you got to Kurubonla, who did you find -- did you find
- 3 anyone in Kurubonla?
- 4 A. Yes. We met many people there at Kurubonla.
- 5 Q. These people, do you know if they belonged to any fighting
- 6 faction?
- 7 A. Well, at that time when I reached there, because the people
- 8 with whom I went, together with Junior Lion, we met people there,
- 9 we met soldiers there, and the wives of soldiers, and we met some
- 10 other people, including civilians.
- 11 Q. These soldiers that you met, did they have a leader?
- 12 A. Yes. But that particular day, I was not -- I could not
- 13 know that person. It was when I stayed for some time that I came
- 14 to know the leader for them there.
- 15 Q. When you came to know the leader, did you know his name;
- 16 did you come to know his name?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. What was that name?
- 19 A. It was Sergeant Musa who was the head for them.
- 20 Q. Did SAJ Musa have a deputy?
- 21 A. Yes. There were people who deputised him.
- 22 Q. Do you know their names?
- 23 A. Yes, I can recall some of their names.
- 24 Q. Can you please tell the Court?
- 25 A. Yes.
- 26 Q. Madam Witness, I think I asked you if you could tell the
- 27 Court the names of the deputy.
- 28 A. The people that I can recall that I knew deputised him, and
- 29 I think they were -- they did things in common, because I was now

- 1 staying with them for some time. I had been used to them. There
- was one FAT and there was King and he himself, Junior Lion.
- 3 Those are the names that I can recall.
- 4 Q. Okay. This FAT, do you know if he has a surname?
- 5 MR HARDAWAY: Objection. Leading.
- 6 PRESIDING JUDGE: I'll allow it. He's come up in evidence
- 7 before. We all know the other name that Ms Thompson's referring
- 8 to. It's an easy question, Madam Witness. You either know the
- 9 answer or you don't. All you have to do is so say.
- 10 THE WITNESS: I didn't get you clear.
- 11 MS THOMPSON:
- 12 Q. Now, you mentioned one FAT. You mentioned King and you
- 13 mentioned Junior Lion. I asked -- the question I'm asking you,
- 14 FAT, does he have a surname? Do you remember if he has a
- 15 surname?
- 16 A. Well, I cannot recall the surname, because I never knew it.
- 17 I only heard people call him FAT.
- 18 Q. All right, Madam Witness, let's move on. Now, how long did
- 19 you stay in Kurubonla for? Sorry, I withdraw that. I withdraw
- 20 that. I'll ask you another question: Whilst in Kurubonla, did
- 21 anythi ng happen?
- 22 A. Well, what I can recall that happened, because I was there
- 23 under the auspices of Junior Lion, because he told me at all
- 24 times what I should do, but at a point in time, I found out about
- a man who was called Simon, and he spoke to King and he said that
- 26 he knew me, so I should stay with him. And at that time, King
- 27 was Junior Lion's friend, so anything he tells Junior Lion,
- 28 Junior Lion will take it. Therefore, Junior Lion decided to
- 29 release me. And, at that time, I stayed with him this

- 1 [redacted].
- 2 MS THOMPSON: Your Honours, I think that is likely to
- 3 identify this witness, the name of the person she subsequently
- 4 went to stay with. It may be an idea, for the purpose of
- 5 protecting her identity, for that name to be redacted off the
- 6 records, and I will then tell her not to mention that person's
- 7 name again.
- 8 PRESIDING JUDGE: Right. That last name can be redacted.
- 9 MS THOMPSON:
- 10 Q. Madam Witness, you remember you mentioned a name of the
- 11 person you went to stay with. Just now, you just mentioned the
- 12 name.
- 13 A. The person who took me to Mansofinia was Junior Lion.
- 14 Q. Yes, I know that. I know that. Listen carefully to what
- 15 I'm saying, please. This is important. You've mentioned that
- 16 King asked Junior Lion to release you; not so?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And you went to stay with another person.
- 19 A. Yes
- 20 Q. That person's name you just called it, please don't call it
- 21 agai n, okay?
- 22 A. Okay, sir.
- 23 Q. If you want to, you can refer to -- you can refer to him,
- 24 but not by name, all right?
- 25 A. Okay.
- 26 Q. When you went to stay with this person, what did you go to
- stay with this person as?
- 28 A. Well, he used to encourage me and he even told me that he
- 29 was a married man, he had his wife in Freetown here, but that he

- 1 would want me to become his second wife. And he was actually
- 2 taking good care of me. And at that time, I also became very
- 3 lively around him, because I was just from a stressful situation.
- 4 Q. When he asked you to become his second wife, did you
- 5 eventually become his wife?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Now, Madam Witness, apart from that in Kurubonla, did
- 8 anything else happen?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Can you tell the Court, please?
- 11 A. Well, when we were there at that time now, I became very
- 12 used to that man with whom I was now staying. And, at that time,
- any time Sergeant Musa said something, the man would tell me.
- 14 And later he came and at that time we were sleeping at night -
- 15 he told me, they were going to travel to go somewhere. They were
- 16 going to look out for another place, another town. But because,
- 17 according to him, it was Junior Lion who was leading the troops,
- 18 I shouldn't go with him. He will let me stay with his brother,
- 19 who was [redacted]. Then I agreed to it. And they first went
- ahead.
- 21 MS THOMPSON: Again, Your Honour, I think perhaps the last
- 22 name ought to be redacted and we'll keep it at his brother.
- 23 PRESIDING JUDGE: That's going to tend to reveal the
- 24 witness's identity, is it?
- 25 MS THOMPSON: It may do, Your Honour. It may do.
- 26 PRESIDING JUDGE: That last name of the brother can be
- 27 redacted from the transcript.
- 28 MS THOMPSON:
- 29 Q. Madam Witness, you must be careful not to mention names

- 1 that might ultimately reveal your identity, okay? I'll try and
- 2 gui de you as much as I can --
- 3 A. Okay.
- 4 Q. -- but you have to be careful. Now, did your husband
- 5 subsequently leave Kurubonla?
- 6 A. Yes. He left me and I stayed at Kurubonla. At that time,
- 7 he and Junior Lion and others went to look out for another place,
- 8 and later, they said we should go and meet them there.
- 9 Q. Who said you should go and meet them there?
- 10 A. It was my husband that said that to me. He said, as they
- 11 were leaving, I should stay and, later, we should go and meet
- 12 them there. And he said as I'm there, let me don't be worried
- about any other thing, later I will meet him ahead.
- 14 Q. Okay. Did you subsequently leave Kurubonla?
- 15 A. Yes, later I left Kurubonla, together with his brother.
- 16 Q. Apart from yourself and his brother, who else did you leave
- 17 Kurubonla with? You can name names now.
- 18 A. Well, we were many, but I can recall some of the names that
- 19 I was used to.
- 20 Q. Can you tell us then, please?
- 21 A. You want me to call the names?
- 22 Q. Yes, but let me ask you one question first, before you do
- 23 that. These people that you left with, were they civilians?
- 24 A. Well, we left together with some civilians and even
- 25 soldiers were together with us again.
- 26 Q. The soldiers who were with you, do you know their names?
- 27 A. Yes
- 28 Q. Not the civilians, the soldiers' names. Can you tell us
- 29 who the soldiers were?

- 1 PRESIDING JUDGE: And not the brother either.
- 2 MS THOMPSON:
- 3 Q. And not the brother.
- 4 A. Okay. We were now there, together with one soldier called
- 5 O-Five and Keforkeh. I know those people, because even my
- 6 husband's brother was a soldier, but you have said that I
- 7 shouldn't call his name.
- 8 Q. That's quite right, Madam Witness. Now, when you left
- 9 Kurubonla, did you know where you were heading?
- 10 A. Well, I never actually knew where we were heading for. I
- 11 shouldn't lie.
- 12 Q. On the way going, do you remember if anything happened?
- 13 A. You mean the time my husband and others had gone ahead, and
- 14 the time we left to go? Let me understand you well.
- 15 Q. When you were going -- you've mentioned you, your husband's
- 16 brother, O-Five, Keforkeh and some civilians. When you were
- 17 going, did anything happen on the way?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Can you tell the Court what happened?
- 20 A. As we were going to look out to the place where my husband
- 21 and Junior Lion and others had gone to look out for, we came back
- 22 to Mansofinia. After Mansofinia, there was another village that
- 23 I can recall, which was called Worodu. From Worodu, then we went
- 24 to Yarya.
- 25 Q. When you got to Yarya, did anything happen in Yarya?
- 26 A. Yes.
- 27 Q. Can you tell the Court?
- 28 A. Well, when we got to Yarya, we and the other wives of the
- 29 soldiers and some other soldier families, because they had their

- 1 families there, we were now there, two of us, together with some
- 2 other soldiers and we saw the other soldiers going ahead. And
- 3 when they came back, they told us that they had gone to a farm
- 4 where they met a soldier and he's been arrested. But that
- 5 moment, I was unable to see the soldier with my own naked eyes.
- 6 Q. Did they tell you who the soldier, who had been arrested,
- 7 was?
- 8 A. That very moment, they didn't tell me. It was when we were
- 9 going ahead, when we met the men there that I came to know the
- 10 man who was arrested.
- 11 Q. And do you recall who this person was that was arrested?
- 12 A. That very day, when we had reached where my husband was, I
- 13 never knew the person, but the name that they called, I have it
- 14 in mind that I cannot easily forget. My husband showed me the
- 15 name.
- 16 Q. Okay, Madam Witness. Let me backtrack. When you were in
- 17 Yarya and they came and said someone -- a soldier had been
- arrested, at that point, did you know the soldier's name?
- 19 A. Well, at that time, they only told us that they had
- 20 arrested a soldier. People were calling his name, but I never
- 21 believed that that was the name. It was when I reached where my
- 22 husband was that I came to know the name. And my husband told me
- 23 that they even arrested some other people at the place there.
- 24 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Ms Thompson, I'm a bit confused. The
- 25 testimony is that a soldier was arrested and then they arrested
- 26 this soldier. Is it the group that was walking with this witness
- who actually carried out the arrest?
- 28 MS THOMPSON: I'll clarify that.
- 29 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Or they found a soldier had been arrested

- 1 by unknown people?
- 2 MS THOMPSON: I'll clarify that.
- 3 Q. Madam Witness, when you -- do you know who had arrested
- 4 this soldier?
- 5 MR HARDAWAY: Objection, Your Honour. She said other
- 6 sol di ers.
- 7 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, she said she saw some soldiers going
- 8 ahead and [overlapping speakers] --
- 9 THE WITNESS: I said a soldier.
- 10 PRESIDING JUDGE: She has answered it, Ms Thompson.
- 11 MS THOMPSON:
- 12 Q. Do you know which group these soldiers were with? These
- 13 soldiers that arrested this man, do you know which group they
- 14 were with?
- 15 A. Well, the group that we were going ahead with was the group
- 16 that they were together with.
- 17 Q. Okay. Now, you say that when you reached where your
- 18 husband was, he told you this soldier's name. Can you remember
- 19 the name that your husband told you?
- 20 A. Yes, I can recall some of their names, but I cannot recall
- 21 all of them because there were many.
- 22 Q. Can you tell us those names, please?
- PRESIDING JUDGE: Are these the names of the people who
- 24 were arrested, or the names of the soldiers who were arrested?
- 25 MS THOMPSON: I think I'll start with the first one,
- 26 Your Honour. I'll backtrack a little bit.
- 27 Q. The name of the soldier who was arrested in Yarya is the
- 28 name I'm asking for, Madam Witness. Do you recall the name --
- you said your husband told you the soldier's name. Do you recall

- 1 what name he told you?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Can you tell us, please?
- 4 A. Well, the name he told me about, that I know, was Tamba
- 5 Brima.
- 6 Q. Now, before this arrest, had you seen this Tamba Brima
- 7 before?
- 8 A. I never knew him before. I've never seen him with my eyes.
- 9 Q. Madam Witness, you've mentioned that you went to meet your
- 10 husband. Where is it that you met your husband?
- 11 A. Well, the town where I met my husband, because I never knew
- 12 the name of the town, it was my husband that showed me the name.
- 13 The town was called Eddie Town.
- 14 Q. Apart from your husband, who else was at Eddie Town when
- 15 you arri ved?
- 16 A. Well, the very first man that captured me, he was also
- 17 there because he was the one who was leading my husband and the
- 18 others in the squad that were going ahead, who was Junior Lion.
- 19 And FAT too was there. King also was there. And some other
- 20 soldiers were there. They also went with their own families.
- 21 Q. Do you know if there was a boss, a leader, at Eddie Town
- 22 when you arrived there?
- 23 A. Well, it was people like FAT, himself, and Junior Lion and
- 24 King. Those were the people that I knew that they said, "We are
- 25 the leaders of that batch." But it was Eddie who found -- found
- 26 Eddi e pl ace.
- 27 Q. This Tamba Brima, who you said was arrested in Yarya, did
- you see him after this arrest whilst you were in Eddie Town?
- 29 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Where did you see him?
- 2 A. Well, it was almost night fall and my husband told me that,
- 3 in the morning, if I would be brave enough to go and see where
- 4 they had locked up the guys, the men who they arrested. And they
- 5 said, if I am brave enough to go and see where the men were, the
- 6 men who were arrested were kept, and I told him that as long as
- you have the mind to do so, and I am with you, I also have the
- 8 gut to do so.
- 9 Q. Okay. Madam Witness, before we get there, I asked you
- 10 about one man and you now are telling us about men who were
- 11 arrested. Did you see -- apart from Tamba Brima, did you see
- 12 anybody else arrested?
- 13 A. Well, I didn't see any other person arrested. But then
- when I arrived at Eddie Town, it was my husband that told me.
- 15 And he said they had arrested some other people. We met them
- 16 arrested. I was not there, I never saw. But they had gone ahead
- and he was the person who told me.
- 18 Q. Okay. Did you subsequently see these people?
- 19 A. Yes. I saw them at Eddie Town.
- 20 Q. Where in Eddie Town did you see them?
- 21 A. They dug a hole. There was a way that they used to call
- 22 it. That was normally where they used to keep them. And when it
- 23 was daylight and the sun was very hot, they would take them out
- 24 for them to look at the sun and I asked my husband. I said, "Why
- are these men very much old men that you've arrested"? And he
- later told me the reason why they have arrested the people.
- 27 Q. And what was the reason he told you?
- 28 A. My husband told me that the people had wanted to escape.
- 29 That is the reason why they are now suffering, and they are not

- 1 going to escape to anywhere. That is why they are suffering.
- 2 They are going to suffer the penalty and they were all in
- 3 civilian clothing. They had people who were guarding them, but
- 4 they were not carrying guns when they were being guarded within
- 5 that surrounding.
- 6 Q. Do you remember how many of them there were?
- 7 A. Well, I can recall some of the names, but I can cannot
- 8 recall the exact number of them.
- 9 Q. Okay. Can you tell us some of these names you can
- 10 remember?
- 11 A. Well, I can recall the name Tamba Brima and Santigie Kanu.
- 12 I can recall Ibrahim Bazzy, and Abdul Sesay and Woyoh. Those
- 13 particular people, I can recall the names. The others I cannot
- 14 recall.
- 15 Q. Okay. Apart from seeing the arrested people in Eddie Town,
- 16 Madam Witness, do you recall anything else happening in Eddie
- 17 Town?
- 18 A. Yes, what I can recall is what I have to say.
- 19 Q. Yes, Madam Witness, please carry on.
- 20 A. Whilst we were now at Eddie Town, from there, when we had
- 21 left Kurubonla, SAJ Musa met us there in Eddie Town again. He
- and his own squad, that was where they met us now.
- 23 Q. Do you know some of the people in SAJ Musa's squad?
- 24 A. Well, I don't know them, because they also came with a very
- 25 large population to the place.
- 26 Q. Okay. Do you remember when SAJ Musa came to Eddie Town,
- 27 the month?
- 28 A. Well, I cannot recall the month, but what I can recall, for
- 29 sure is that, at that time, it was almost during the rains,

- 1 because we'll have -- we would have sun at a point in time and
- then later we would have rains. It was almost like at the end of
- 3 the rainy season.
- 4 Q. After SAJ Musa came to Eddie Town, did you continue to stay
- 5 in Eddie Town, Madam Witness?
- 6 A. Yes, they did not come and we left. We were there for some
- 7 days in the town.
- 8 Q. After those days, Madam Witness, where did you go?
- 9 A. Well, after those days, SAJ Musa said they should head
- 10 back, to come to Freetown.
- 11 Q. Did you come to Freetown, Madam Witness?
- 12 A. Yes
- 13 Q. When you were coming to Freetown, Madam Witness, who did
- 14 you come with?
- 15 A. When -- because when we were coming, we did not come the
- 16 same day. Junior Lion would travel, like, today. The next batch
- 17 would travel, like, tomorrow. We would go, like, next tomorrow.
- 18 At any time where Junior Lion was, the place would be safe and
- 19 when we arrived there, there would be no problem in the place.
- 20 Q. So you would be -- by your explanation, you would be the
- 21 third set of people who would leave; is that what you're saying?
- 22 A. The third group with SAJ Musa's own people, when they had
- 23 met us, when we were with SAJ Musa, because he would not allow
- the women to be ahead. He said no woman should be with her
- 25 husband, so we should be with the men that were arrested.
- 26 Q. These men that you say you should be with the men who were
- 27 arrested, are they the same men as the ones you had seen in Eddie
- 28 Town?
- 29 A. Yes, they were the same men who were with me.

- 1 MS THOMPSON: That should be "Who were with us."
- 2 Q. Madam Witness, on the way from Eddie Town to Freetown, do
- 3 you recall anything happening?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Please tell us.
- 6 A. I can recall when we were coming from Eddie Town, the first
- 7 town that we passed, there was a lot of water, because that
- 8 particular water, in fact, it was -- men had been helping us to
- 9 cross. In fact, we struggled to cross that -- on that stream. I
- 10 can recall one town that was called Gbendembu. That was the only
- 11 town that I can recall.
- 12 Q. After you passed that, coming down to Freetown, did
- anything else happen, that you can recall?
- 14 A. Yes. When we arrived, when we had left that particular
- 15 place, we walked to come to Freetown, because we walked -- we
- 16 climbed the hills. We really struggled in order to come, until
- 17 we reached Waterloo.
- 18 Q. What happened at -- did any -- sorry, I beg your pardon.
- 19 Did anything happen at Waterloo?
- 20 A. Well, Waterloo, when we arrived there -- see, when we were
- 21 at the back, we heard a heavy firing. But because even when we
- 22 had been coming, ECOMOG had attacked us. They had been firing.
- 23 That plane that had been flying, it would drop bombs and it would
- 24 burn houses and it would kill people. See, I only forgot to tell
- you about this incident.
- 26 Q. Where was this plane bombing houses; do you remember?
- 27 A. Yes. It was because that plane, which was threatening
- people in Kono, that was why we came, that was why we came to
- 29 Eddie Town. This plane had been disturbing us. Early in the

- 1 morning, none of us were in the town. So we'd go into the bush.
- 2 We'd be in the bush until around 7.00, then we'd come into the
- 3 town, because it was because of that plane that we had been
- 4 hiding in the bush.
- 5 Q. Where was this, Madam Witness?
- 6 A. Even when we were at Colonel Eddie Town, we used to hide
- 7 from it. Even at Kurubonla, we used to hide from it. Even in
- 8 Kono, we used to hide from it.
- 9 Q. Okay, Madam Witness. Now, I asked you about Waterloo.
- 10 Apart from these planes and you've said heavy firing, did
- 11 anything else happen?
- 12 A. Yes. So from Waterloo, by then, we came, we arrived at
- 13 Benguema. Because that was my first time of knowing Benguema,
- 14 Benguema, although I knew Freetown, but that was my first time of
- 15 knowing Benguema, which they said was the barracks for the
- 16 soldiers. That was my first time of knowing it.
- 17 Q. Do you know if anything happened in Benguema?
- 18 A. Yes. When we were at Benguema the ECOMOG had been firing
- 19 one gun, but that gun, which had been fired -- the place would be
- 20 dark -- the place would be bright as it is here. So we were
- 21 afraid. We, the women, did not know about that. SAJ Musa had
- been advising us not to be afraid because they had just been
- threatening us, so they said we should not be afraid.
- 24 Q. Did anything happen there?
- 25 A. Yes, we were at Benguema. Because there that time, since
- 26 we had walked, a lot had started to be acquainted with SAJ Musa.
- 27 I would fetch water for him, because I was just trying to fetch
- and to save my life. Because even the man with whom I was, I did
- 29 not have confidence in him and SAJ Musa was the commander for all

- 1 the group.
- 2 Q. Yes, Madam Witness. Please, I asked you if anything
- 3 happened and you said "yes."
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Please, let's move to what happened?
- 6 A. So, when we are at Benguema, back then, the place where
- 7 they kept the ammunition, they had guns which they had been
- 8 firing with. SAJ Musa said that everything should be removed
- 9 from that place. The building, it was a one big building. They
- said they should remove everything. So when a place -- an
- 11 indigene like me was by him when he was saying those words, so
- when he took the guns out, and SAJ Musa told his boy, he said
- 13 they should set the fire ablaze.
- 14 Q. Did they set it ablaze?
- 15 A. Yes. They set it ablaze, so when they set it ablaze, it
- 16 was the bomb. It was there that there was a bomb, and that was
- 17 the time that it exploded. When it exploded, that was the -- a
- 18 fragment came and hit him on his head.
- 19 MS THOMPSON: Mr Interpreter, I think the witness said
- 20 building. First you said fire ablaze and then it was it ablaze.
- 21 THE INTERPRETER: Yes, it ablaze, that is the building, set
- 22 it ablaze.
- 23 MS THOMPSON:
- 24 Q. After that happened, Madam Witness, do you recall anything
- el se happeni ng?
- 26 A. Yes. We took SAJ Musa to one hill, because a lot of people
- 27 did not know that SAJ Musa had died. The place was quiet. All
- 28 the soldiers were quiet during that time. So -- so they said
- 29 that it was in Freetown that they would actually bury SAJ Musa.

- 1 I heard that in my ears, but it was not like that.
- 2 Q. Who took SAJ Musa?
- 3 A. Well, it was his boys.
- 4 Q. Do you know any of these boys?
- 5 A. If I should see them, I would know them, but I did not know
- 6 their names. But if I should see them, I would know them.
- 7 Q. Now, Madam Witness, you had said that they arrested men who
- 8 were travelling with you. When you were in Benguema, where were
- 9 these arrested men?
- 10 A. When we reached Waterloo, the firing, it was so intensive,
- 11 so everybody was trying to save his life. So I did not want to
- 12 know about those men again. I did not see them from that time.
- 13 Let me don't say lies. From that time, I did not see them again.
- 14 Q. Okay. Carry on. Did you continue to stay in Benguema?
- 15 A. No. I continued to travel with them again, to head for
- 16 Freetown.
- 17 Q. Whom did you travel with?
- 18 A. So we travelled with Junior Lion, O-Five, with FAT, with
- 19 some soldiers. We travelled, we, the civilians. The families of
- 20 the soldiers were with them when we were travelling to come to
- 21 Freetown.
- 22 Q. Do you know if they had a leader at this time?
- 23 A. Yes, it was FAT. Well, I heard that he was the one that
- 24 should lead to come to Freetown.
- 25 Q. Madam Witness, you said you headed to Freetown. Did you
- 26 actually arrive in Freetown yourself?
- 27 A. Yes
- 28 Q. Whereabouts in Freetown did you arrive?
- 29 A. Well, we walked again from Benguema. When we had left

- 1 Benguema, we were coming. But they said SAJ should be buried in
- 2 Freetown. So, when they were carrying the body, it was falling
- 3 on the ground. So they came to realise that they would not be
- 4 able to bring the body to Freetown. So where they buried him,
- 5 like, an indigene like me knows the place, so it was in one
- 6 village after Benguema, up one hill. You have two mango trees.
- 7 There is one mango tree here and the other was there and, in the
- 8 $\,$ middle, there he was buried. If I should go to the village, I
- 9 know where SAJ Musa was buried, I, that am sitting here.
- 10 Q. Okay, Madam Witness. Where in Freetown did you come?
- 11 A. Well, when we had left the place, we walked and passed
- 12 Hastings. From there, we stayed at kola tree. So when we were
- 13 staying at kola tree, it was from kola tree that we entered
- 14 Calaba Town, so that was during the Muslim month of fast -- of
- 15 Ramadan. So early in the morning when they had been fasting --
- 16 but I did not enter this town. We stopped at Ferry Junction, by
- 17 Kissy there. There, we stopped.
- 18 Q. When you say, "we stopped at Ferry Junction," who was with
- 19 you? Who stopped with you at Ferry Junction?
- 20 A. Well, my husband, he himself did not come. We all stayed
- 21 there, with his brothers and the others who came into town.
- 22 Q. Who came into town, Madam Witness? You stopped at Ferry
- 23 Junction. Who came into town?
- 24 A. Well, I stayed at Ferry Junction. It was not that somebody
- 25 was stopped not to come into town, but we feared the firing,
- 26 because the population was so much. So Junior Lion were the ones
- 27 that entered into Freetown here, see, with King, with O-Five.
- They were the ones that entered Freetown.
- 29 Q. Apart from Junior Lion, King, O-Five, do you remember the

- 1 names of any other person who entered Freetown?
- 2 A. The names, I know a lot of soldiers, but I cannot recall
- 3 all their names.
- 4 Q. Okay. Now, Madam Witness, how long did you stay at Ferry
- 5 Junction for?
- 6 A. We stayed there for a considerable time, because the way in
- 7 which the plane had been firing, so you had the people coming out
- 8 tying white rags on their hands and the others, civilians, would
- 9 come out, saying that we wanted peace, we wanted peace. And
- 10 there was one lady, who was a friend of mine who came into
- 11 Freetown, but when she returned and came, and said that that
- 12 plane had killed a lot of people, soldiers, pregnant women at
- this main Siaka Stevens Street.
- 14 Q. Madam Witness, at this time, did you see any of the
- 15 arrested persons at Ferry Junction?
- 16 MR HARDAWAY: Objection, Your Honour. She testified that
- 17 she never saw them after Waterloo.
- 18 PRESIDING JUDGE: That's correct, Ms Thompson.
- 19 MS THOMPSON: I'll move on, Your Honour.
- 20 Q. Okay. After you -- you said you stayed at Ferry Junction
- 21 for some time. Did you subsequently leave Ferry Junction?
- 22 A. Well, when I left Ferry Junction, it was because they had
- 23 piled a lot of pressure on them here. ECOMOG had been firing.
- The firing was intensive, people had been dying. So they saw, in
- 25 fact, they had more families. Instead of their families to die,
- 26 they decided to withdraw, so we used the mental hill roads on the
- 27 hills, so we walked. We did -- we did walk.
- 28 Q. Where did you walk to?
- 29 A. Well, we walked -- we returned to Benguema.

- 1 Q. Did you stay in Benguema?
- 2 A. When we were going -- I'm sorry, that particular part, when
- 3 they had said that Junior Lion had come and opened this Pademba
- 4 Road, it had been opened, SAJ's wife was there, but I had never
- 5 known her. It was at Benguema that I knew her, SAJ's wife.
- 6 saw the late president. That was the very day that I knew that I
- 7 knew him. And they also freed one old man who was blind. He was
- 8 blind, so they used to hold his walking stick. So we all used
- 9 those hills to come to Benguema. That was how I came to know
- 10 them facially.
- 11 Q. Did you stay at Benguema, Madam Witness?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. How long did you stay at Benguema for?
- 14 A. Well, we stayed there for a long time, because other people
- 15 have come to Waterloo. Superman and the RUF were at Waterloo, so
- 16 we would walk from Benguema to Waterloo to find food, and we'd
- 17 go -- so things were normal for us during that time. During that
- 18 time, ECOMOG were not prepared.
- 19 Q. Where was your husband at this time?
- 20 A. Well, my husband was at Benguema during that time.
- 21 Q. Did you subsequently leave Benguema at this time?
- 22 A. Yes. Why we left Benguema --
- 23 Q. Wait. You said "yes." The question I was going to ask you
- 24 then was: Where did you go?
- 25 A. When we left Benguema, we walked, continued walking,
- 26 because ECOMOG attacked the place. The jets had been disturbing,
- 27 so the plane had been firing, so we walked -- we went through
- 28 bush roads to go to Mile 38, those areas.
- 29 Q. Did you stay at Mile 38?

- 1 A. Yes. We were there for some time.
- 2 Q. Did you eventually leave Mile 38?
- 3 A. Yes, we left Mile 38.
- 4 Q. Where did you go?
- 5 A. We came to Lunsar.
- 6 Q. And who did you go to Lunsar with?
- 7 A. My husband. We all came to Lunsar with his brother.
- 8 Q. Did you stay at Lunsar?
- 9 A. Yes. We stayed at Lunsar, because, during that time --
- 10 see, I had already become pregnant for this man. It was from
- 11 Mile 38 that I had this pregnancy.
- 12 Q. Did you subsequently leave Lunsar?
- 13 A. Yes. We stayed at Lunsar for some time. We left this
- 14 place and went to Makeni Town.
- 15 Q. When you arrived at Makeni, did you see anyone you know, or
- 16 you knew, I should say? Did you see anyone who you knew?
- 17 A. Well, that particular moment when I arrived in Makeni, I
- 18 did not know anybody initially, except when I had stayed for some
- 19 time before, I had become acquainted with people.
- 20 Q. Madam Witness, did you see soldiers at Makeni?
- 21 MR HARDAWAY: Objection. Leading.
- 22 MS THOMPSON:
- 23 Q. Madam Witness --
- 24 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, Ms Thompson.
- 25 MS THOMPSON: I'll rephrase.
- 26 Q. Madam Witness, did you see any fighting factions in Makeni?
- 27 A. Yes. We were mixed up in the place. RUF were there. The
- 28 SLA soldiers were there again.
- 29 Q. Do you know any of these SLA soldiers who were in Makeni?

- 1 A. I know them, but I don't know their names, most of them.
- 2 Q. Whilst you were in Makeni, did anything happen?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Please tell us.
- 5 A. We had stayed in Makeni for some time, so my stomach had
- $\,$ become strong. That was the time that the RUF, with the SLA,
- 7 fought. So there was heavy firing in Makeni Town. So in Makeni
- 8 Town by then, the soldiers were not able, so they left Makeni
- 9 Town and they found their own side where they stayed, which was
- 10 the Okra Hill.
- 11 Q. Okay. Madam Witness, before I ask you about that, you said
- 12 your stomach had become strong. Now, before I ask you to clarify
- 13 that for the records, I'm going to ask you one question: Were
- 14 you still pregnant at this time?
- 15 A. Yes. See, I was still pregnant.
- 16 Q. Do you know how far gone your pregnancy was at that time?
- 17 A. Yes. It was something between eight to nine months. It
- 18 was strong by then.
- 19 Q. Now, you said the soldiers left to Okra Hills; where did
- 20 you go -- left Makeni to go to Okra Hills. Where did you go,
- 21 Madam Witness?
- 22 A. Well, at that time, when the firing had taken place, I did
- 23 not know the whereabouts of my husband, I did not see him. So
- 24 all of us had dispersed. They had come, because they had been
- 25 trying to escape to try to save their lives. So who -- when they
- 26 saw a soldier, the other soldier --
- 27 THE INTERPRETER: Your Honours, would the witness go a
- 28 little bit slow?
- 29 MS THOMPSON:

- 1 Q. Madam Witness, start again and take it slowly because the
- 2 interpreter lost you somewhere, okay. You were talking about the
- 3 soldiers had dispersed, everybody had dispersed. The question I
- 4 asked you was: Where did you go? Just stick to that, please.
- 5 Just tell me where you went. You've told us that your husband --
- 6 you couldn't find your husband, so where did you go?
- 7 A. Yes. I went and stayed with one old man that was called
- 8 xxx. I met a lot of the wives of soldiers who were with the
- 9 old man.
- 10 Q. How long were you there for?
- 11 A. Well, I stayed with the old man for four days.
- 12 Q. And where did you -- where was this man?
- 13 A. Well, the old man, my -- I did not know the whereabouts of
- 14 my husband. Let me don't say lies.
- 15 Q. No, no, no, no. This man that you went to stay with, whom
- 16 you stayed with for four days, what town was he in?
- 17 A. It was in Makeni Town.
- 18 Q. Okay. After those four days, where did you go?
- 19 A. After those four days, I saw another group, which was the
- 20 family of the soldiers. They were heading to come to Berry
- 21 Junction. They said they heard that the SLAs were at Okra Hills.
- That's where I joined them.
- 23 Q. Did you arrive at Okra Hills?
- 24 A. Yes. We walked from Makeni to Lunsar. From Lunsar, we
- 25 reached Okra Hills. By then, my pregnancy was already strong, so
- 26 we arrived at Berry Junction. So we met some Ogas at Berry
- 27 Junction, so they were sympathetic with me simply because I was
- 28 pregnant. They were the ones who directed us where our husbands
- 29 were.

- 1 Q. Madam Witness, I'm going to ask you two questions. First,
- 2 who were Ogas?
- 3 A. The Nigerians who had been fighting.
- 4 Q. Secondly, do you know if Okra Hill is known by any other
- 5 name?
- 6 A. Well, it was when I arrived there that I came to know that
- 7 Okra Hills had other name that I heard about.
- 8 Q. What was the other name?
- 9 A. Well, we walked. When we had arrived there, by then, I
- 10 heard some people -- Junior Lion's boys called the place West
- 11 Si de.
- 12 Q. Madam Witness, do you know who was in charge of this place?
- 13 A. I don't get you clear.
- 14 Q. Do you know who was in charge of this West Side?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Who was it?
- 17 A. Well, Kalleh was there. He was the big man with he, the
- 18 Junior Lion. They were the ones that we met there as big men.
- 19 Q. Apart from Kalleh -- does Kalleh have another name? Do you
- 20 know if there is another name for Kalleh; if you can remember?
- 21 A. Well, it was that Kalleh that I knew.
- 22 Q. That's fine. Apart from Kalleh and Junior Lion, did you
- 23 see anybody else at this place?
- 24 A. Yes, I met a large population there again at the place.
- 25 Q. Do you know the names of some of these people you met at
- 26 West Side?
- 27 A. Yes.
- 28 Q. Who were they?
- 29 A. Well, the men who -- whom I had left to see, I met them

- 1 there at the Okra Hills, but they were still under arrest.
- 2 Q. Which men had you -- which you had stopped -- which men --
- 3 Let me rephrase this. Now, you said the men who you had stopped
- 4 seeing, and then you saw them again, who were these men?
- 5 A. Well, I saw them again, Santigie Kanu, Tamba Brima, Ibrahim
- 6 Kamara. I even saw Papa again. He was under arrest, with Abdul
- 7 Sesay, with Foday Bah. All of them were under arrest.
- 8 Q. How did you know, Madam Witness, that they were under
- 9 arrest?
- 10 A. Well, my husband, whom I met there, was the one that
- 11 explained to me, because I did not know anything concerning
- 12 soldiers. Anything, I was being informed by my husband.
- 13 Q. Madam Witness, did you actually see them under arrest?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Can you describe what you saw?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Please do so.
- 18 A. They still -- they were still put in the same hole where
- 19 they had been punishing them where I last saw them, but they
- 20 covered the place.
- 21 Q. Madam Witness, how long were you at West Side for?
- 22 A. Well, I stayed there for some time, and I left -- I was
- 23 there -- see, when I gave birth to my baby girl, I was there when
- 24 I gave birth to my baby. When we crossed the stream, that was
- 25 the area that I gave birth to my child.
- 26 Q. Did you subsequently leave West Side?
- 27 A. Yes.
- 28 Q. What year was that?
- 29 A. I left there in 1999. I gave birth to my child in

- 1 1999, xxx xxx. That was the time that I gave birth to my
- 2 child in West Side.
- 3 Q. Madam Witness, I'm going to ask you one more question,
- 4 which would mean going back to Kurubonla. Do you remember the
- 5 month that you left Kurubonla? Remember you told us you left
- 6 Kurubonla with 0-Five, your husband's brother and some other
- 7 people. Do you remember what month that was?
- 8 A. The month, it was in the end of the rainy season. The
- 9 place was a little bit sunny and a little bit rainy, that I can
- 10 recall.
- 11 Q. Okay, Madam Witness. Thank you very much. That is all the
- 12 questions I have for you. Thank you.
- 13 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you, Ms Thompson. Any
- 14 cross-examination from the Defence?
- 15 CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR DANIELS:
- 16 Q. Good afternoon, Madam Witness.
- 17 A. Yes, good afternoon, sir.
- 18 Q. Madam Witness, it has been your evidence today that while
- 19 you were at Eddie Town, you saw the second accused Ibrahim Bazzy
- 20 Kamara.
- 21 A. Eddi e Town, yes.
- 22 Q. Did you know him before you met him at Eddie Town?
- 23 A. I never knew him before. I never knew him, really.
- 24 Q. After you saw him, did you get to know him very well?
- 25 A. Yes. But we never used to have discussions, but I normally
- see them and they also see me.
- 27 MR DANIELS: That will be all. Thank you.
- 28 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you, Mr Daniels. Anything,
- 29 Mr Manly-Spain?

- 1 MR MANLY-SPAIN: Yes, Your Honour.
- 2 CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR MANLY-SPAIN:
- 3 Q. Madam Witness, good afternoon.
- 4 A. Yes, good afternoon.
- 5 Q. Madam Witness, you spoke -- you told this Court this
- 6 morning about your movement from Eddie Town to Freetown. Do you
- 7 remember?
- 8 A. Yes, I can recall that because we went through struggles.
- 9 I can forget that because we even crossed a stream.
- 10 Q. Thank you, Madam Witness. Madam Witness, I want you to
- 11 remember after the death of SAJ Musa, when you were coming to
- 12 Freetown until you stopped at Kissy, do you recall seeing houses
- 13 at Kissy, Calaba Town, Wellington being burnt?
- 14 A. Well, at the time we were entering, we didn't see any house
- 15 burning.
- 16 Q. Did you recall any one amongst your group, that is the
- 17 civilians amongst your group, burning houses in that area of --
- 18 before you arrived in Freetown?
- 19 A. Well, for me, I don't want to lie. I didn't see that. The
- 20 only thing that I know about was when the jet used to drop the
- 21 bombs, you can see houses damaged, and people will be disturbed
- too, and people died.
- 23 Q. Thank you, Madam Witness. Madam Witness, do you recall
- seeing Santigie Kanu distributing boxes of matches to the
- 25 civilians with you, and telling them to go and burn houses?
- 26 A. I did not see that happen in Freetown here. At all.
- 27 Q. Thank you, Madam Witness. Madam Witness, you spoke about
- the civilians with whom you were when you were coming in
- 29 Freetown. Do you know whether, during that period after you left

- 1 Eddie Town, anyone was in charge of the civilians, anyone was
- 2 given the responsibility to look after them?
- 3 A. Well, for me, with regards that, I only knew that for us,
- 4 the civilians and the wives of the soldiers, we were on the side
- 5 of Sergeant Musa. That is what I can recall.
- 6 Q. Thank you, Madam Witness.
- 7 MR MANLY-SPAIN: That is all.
- 8 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. Yes, Mr Hardaway.
- 9 CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR HARDAWAY:
- 10 Q. Madam Witness, good afternoon.
- 11 A. Afternoon.
- 12 Q. I have some questions for you. I want you to listen to
- 13 them carefully, answer them truthfully. A lot of times, the
- answer can be -- you can answer "yes," "no," or "I don't know;"
- 15 do you understand?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. If I want an explanation, I will then ask for it. Do we
- 18 understand each other?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Madam Witness, I want to take you back to the neighbour who
- 21 you said, I believe, was in Koidu Town, who was involved with the
- 22 diamonds; do you remember that?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. During the time that you were his neighbour, did anybody
- 25 have the chance to visit him, any important people come to visit
- 26 hi m?
- 27 A. Yes.
- 28 Q. Alex Tamba Brima, the first accused, went to visit your
- 29 neighbour on several occasions, didn't he?

- 1 A. I never knew him. At the time I was still with that old
- 2 man.
- Q. I'm not asking if you knew him, ma'am. Listen to the
- 4 question. Alex Tamba Brima, aka Gullit, had gone to visit your
- 5 neighbour, the old man, while you were in Koidu Town, didn't he?
- 6 A. No. It is not everything that you will expect me to know
- 7 about.
- 8 Q. I'm not asking you everything, ma'am, just my questions. I
- 9 put it to you that Alex Tamba Brima, aka Gullit, did in fact go
- 10 to Koidu Town and make visits to your neighbour to discuss
- 11 diamond mining; what is your response?
- 12 A. Well, I don't know about that.
- 13 Q. Madam Witness, I want to now take you to Kabala. How long
- 14 did you stay in Kabala before you were abducted by Junior Lion,
- 15 as you've testified to.
- 16 A. Well, I stayed there for some time. I cannot recall the
- 17 | length of time because I was under stress. I was stressful.
- 18 Q. You were under stress when you arrived in Kabala?
- 19 A. Well, at the time I reached Kabala, the time him, the
- 20 Junior Lion, had not captured me, I was not feeling that bad
- 21 because I now had the confidence that I had entered my mother's
- 22 township, and it was when he held me that I felt very, very bad.
- 23 Q. We'll get to that in a moment, Madam Witness. What month
- 24 and year did you arrive in Kabala?
- 25 A. I cannot recall the month. I can't recall the month at
- 26 all.
- 27 Q. Was it the rainy season or was it the dry season?
- 28 A. Well, it was not raining that much at that time.
- 29 Q. And you say that you were there for some time before you

- 1 were abducted and raped by Junior Lion; is that correct?
- 2 A. Yes, because I was now staying with my own family members
- 3 before he captured me, but then when I reached Kabala Town, it
- 4 had not stayed too long.
- 5 Q. Again, Madam Witness, just please listen to the question.
- 6 A lot of the times, again, it can be answered "yes," "no," or "I
- 7 don't know." If I wish an explanation, I shall ask one of you,
- 8 all right?
- 9 A. Okay.
- 10 Q. Now, when you arrived in Kabala with the soldiers who would
- 11 help the old man, where were they staying after you all arrived
- in Kabala?
- 13 MS THOMPSON: "They" who, Your Honour?
- 14 MR HARDAWAY: The soldiers who helped them move to Kabala.
- THE WITNESS: They were in Kabala Town, but the ones that
- 16 we met at Binkolo, they were the ones who looked out for that
- 17 particular vehicle, for the driver to take us to Kabala.
- 18 MR HARDAWAY:
- 19 Q. So your evidence is the soldiers that helped you, they
- 20 stayed in Kabala; yes or no?
- 21 MS THOMPSON: Your Honour, I think before the witness
- 22 answers --
- 23 THE WITNESS: No. It was only the old man.
- 24 MS THOMPSON: There is some confusion here as to the
- 25 evidence. The evidence was not that soldiers took them to
- 26 Kabala, but soldiers had them and were providing a vehicle to
- take them to be Kabala.
- 28 Now, if my learned friend -- my learned friend might wish
- 29 to establish whether, in fact, she did go with soldiers, or

- 1 whether it was a vehicle and a driver and the soldiers stayed
- 2 behind.
- 3 MR HARDAWAY: I'll clarify.
- 4 MS THOMPSON: They are certainly two different things.
- 5 MR HARDAWAY: I'll clarify, Your Honour.
- 6 Q. Madam Witness --
- 7 MR HARDAWAY: Your Honour, she's raising her hand. I think
- 8 she might want to address the Bench.
- 9 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, Madam Witness, what's the problem?
- 10 THE WITNESS: I want to use the restroom. I want to ease
- 11 myself.
- 12 PRESIDING JUDGE: All right. We'll take an early lunch.
- We'll be back at 2 p.m. instead of 2.15 p.m.
- 14 Madam Witness, do not discuss this case or your evidence
- with anybody else in the meantime; is that clear?
- 16 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 17 PRESIDING JUDGE: We'll adjourn now and Court will resume
- 18 at 2 p.m..
- 19 [Luncheon recess taken at 12.30 p.m.]
- 20 [AFRC29SEP06C MD]
- 21 [Upon resuming at 2.00 p.m.]
- PRESIDING JUDGE: Go ahead, Mr Hardaway.
- 23 MR HARDAWAY: Thank you, Your Honour.
- $\,$ Q. $\,$ Good afternoon, Madam Wi tness.
- 25 A. Good afternoon, sir.
- 26 Q. When we broke for lunch, I was asking you about the
- 27 soldiers who helped you in the -- to get the vehicle to go to
- 28 Kabala; do you remember that?
- 29 A. Yes, I can recall that, and I was -- they give us a driver

- 1 to take us to Kabala.
- 2 Q. Did those soldiers ever go with you to Kabala, ma'am?
- 3 A. Well, the driver, I don't know whether he was a soldier,
- 4 but they begged the driver to take us to Kabala.
- 5 Q. Right. But the soldiers who begged the driver to take you
- 6 to Kabala, did they accompany you? Did they go with you?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. Now, when you went -- when you were in Kabala, please
- 9 correct me if I am wrong, but you had mentioned that there were
- 10 soldiers protecting you; were there soldiers there protecting
- 11 you?
- 12 A. I did not say that soldiers were protecting me.
- 13 Q. Were there soldiers in Kabala at the time you arrived?
- 14 A. Soldiers were there in Kabala, when I got there.
- 15 Q. All right. And were there soldiers there at the time you
- 16 were abducted by Junior Lion?
- 17 A. Well, the time when he abducted me, those that I saw with
- 18 him, I don't know them. I don't know whether they were soldiers.
- 19 Q. But any -- were there any of the other soldiers, who you
- 20 had seen around Kabala before, were they still there?
- 21 A. The ones that we met there, they were still there, but
- 22 where Junior Lion was -- they were not there. Other people were
- 23 taken there, but I don't know them.
- 24 Q. Thank you, Madam Witness. Now, Madam Witness, I want to
- 25 apologise to you ahead of time. There are some questions that I
- 26 want to ask you, but I want to let you know it is not my
- intention to ask them to hurt you or to make you feel
- 28 uncomfortable. I'm asking questions -- the next questions I'm
- 29 going to ask, I'm asking because we need to find the truth, and

- 1 it's going to concern your abduction and rape by Junior Lion; do
- you understand, ma'am?
- 3 A. Yes, I can get you correct. It was not only that he raped
- 4 me. He also beat me on my forehead and he removed my teeths and
- 5 now, right now, I have false teeth. The teeth I have in my mouth
- 6 are false teeth.
- 7 Q. I understand, ma'am. Now, how exactly did Junior Lion
- 8 abduct you?
- 9 A. Well, at that time, the time was already in the turmoil
- 10 because they were taking people from the people -- from the time
- 11 when he too had captured me. So he will make me into a wife.
- 12 But the way he turned me into his wife was by force.
- 13 Q. Where were you exactly, in Kabala, when Junior Lion
- 14 abducted you?
- 15 A. In Yuromia Town.
- 16 Q. Where exactly in Yuromia Town, what part of the town?
- 17 A. By Foday Street.
- 18 Q. And were any of the soldiers who you had seen before, were
- 19 they in the area?
- 20 A. No, they were not there. They were not in the area. The
- 21 ones I had seen were at Baowa II.
- 22 Q. After you were abducted by Junior Lion, and he raped you,
- 23 did you ever have occasion to see any of the other soldiers who
- you had seen before Junior Lion abducted you?
- 25 A. Well, at that time I was not able to go to their area so I
- was under his command.
- 27 Q. Madam Witness, I put it to you that you are not telling the
- 28 truth when you say that Junior Lion abducted and raped you; what
- is your response, please?

- 1 A. Well, I know that I am saying the truth. I cannot come
- 2 here as a Muslim, a daughter of a Muslim, and I took up a Koran
- 3 to take an oath and come here to die for my only child.
- 4 Q. I put it to you, ma'am, that at the time Junior Lion was in
- 5 Kabala he was unable to abduct and rape you because he was
- 6 seriously injured from a motor vehicle accident; what is your
- 7 response?
- 8 A. It is not so, sir.
- 9 Q. Madam Witness, I now want to go, take you to your part of
- 10 your testimony when you said you went to Kurubonla; all right?
- 11 A. Okay.
- 12 Q. Now, what month did you arrive in Kurubonla?
- 13 A. Well, for now, I cannot recall the month because it has
- 14 taken a long time. I cannot recall the month.
- 15 Q. And you came from -- and you went to Kurubonla from
- 16 Mansofinia; is that correct?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And it was at Kurubonla that you first saw SAJ Musa, isn't
- 19 it?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. It was also at Kurubonla where SAJ Musa gave Santigie
- 22 Borbor Kanu and FAT to the first accused Alex Tamba Brima so that
- 23 they could find --
- 24 THE INTERPRETER: Your Honours, could counsel take that
- again please, and very slowly.
- 26 MR HARDAWAY: My apologies to the interpreter.
- 27 Q. Madam Witness, it was during this time in Kurubonla that
- 28 SAJ Musa gave Santigie Borbor Kanu, alias Five-Five, the third
- 29 accused, and FAT, to Alex Tamba Brima, the first accused, so that

- 1 they could find a base towards Freetown, wasn't it?
- 2 A. It is not so. I don't know about it, sir.
- 3 Q. I put it to you that it was at Kurubonla that SAJ Musa gave
- 4 Santigie Borbor Kanu, alias Five-Five, and FAT, to the first
- 5 accused, Alex Tamba Brima, aka Gullit, so that they could move
- 6 forward and find a base towards Freetown; what is your response?
- 7 A. Well, I don't know about it. I did not hear those names in
- 8 that place. My husband told me everything. Even when they were
- 9 coming, he told me that I should remain together with his
- 10 brother, but I don't know the names of those people. They were
- 11 not in that area.
- 12 Q. Now, you stated that you went to Kurubonla from Mansofinia
- with troops; is that correct? You went with soldiers?
- 14 A. The time I went to Kurubonla, it was my husband that took
- me there to leave -- to give me over to his brother.
- 16 Q. Now, were you the only two that went or were there other
- 17 soldiers that went with you?
- 18 A. We were walking in the -- in the crowd.
- 19 Q. Was it a large crowd?
- 20 A. Yes
- 21 Q. Would you say -- I'll strike that. I put it to you, Madam
- 22 Witness, that the troops, or that the crowd that you are
- 23 describing, never went from Mansofinia to Kurubonla, and that you
- 24 are not being truthful with this Court; what is your response?
- 25 A. I am saying the truth. I and my husband went and took me
- to where he left me, and there were other people in Mansofinia.
- 27 Q. I put it to you madam --
- 28 A. Many people went there.
- 29 Q. I put it to you, Madam Witness, that it was only a

- 1 delegation under the command of the first accused, Alex Tamba
- 2 Brima, that went to brief SAJ Musa and it was at that time that
- 3 he received instructions to find a base towards Freetown; what is
- 4 your response?
- 5 MS THOMPSON: Your Honour, "what is your response" --
- 6 THE WITNESS: I don't know about that, sir.
- 7 MS THOMPSON: I was just about to point out the question is
- 8 loaded and it's in two parts and I'm not sure which one the
- 9 witness was to respond to.
- 10 PRESIDING JUDGE: It was a difficult question, but she's
- 11 given an answer she doesn't know about it anyway. I presume
- she's responding to the total question, Mr Hardaway?
- 13 MR HARDAWAY: I believe so as well. I can move on. Thank
- 14 you.
- 15 Q. Madam Witness, I want to take you now to when you arrived
- 16 at Eddie Town; do you remember that part of your evidence?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. At Eddie Town, and please correct me if I am wrong on the
- 19 wording of this, your husband had asked if you had had the
- 20 courage to see the prisoners at Eddie Town; is that correct?
- 21 A. He told me that if I would be able to go and see them, and
- 22 I said yes, because I would want to see them myself, because I
- 23 didn't know them before.
- 24 Q. Madam Witness, why would you want to see the prisoners?
- 25 A. Because some of the soldiers' wife went there to look at
- them and they allowed people to go and see them so I, too, was
- 27 eager to see them.
- 28 Q. Now, it is your evidence, ma'am, that these prisoners were
- in a pit and then brought out in the sun to suffer; is that

- 1 correct?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. I put it to you, Madam Witness, that you are not telling
- 4 the truth; what is your response?
- 5 A. I'm saying the truth.
- 6 Q. I put it to you, Madam Witness, that at Eddie Town the
- 7 prisoners were kept in a house and not in a pit; what is your
- 8 response?
- 9 A. I know that when they were -- those that were guarding
- 10 them, who were taking care of them, they were -- they were in the
- 11 house but they were in the pit. That is what I know about.
- 12 Q. Madam Witness, while you were at Eddie Town, did you attend
- 13 any muster parades?
- 14 A. Not a day. It never happened. I did not attend any muster
- 15 parade.
- MR HARDAWAY: Court's indulgence for one moment, please.
- 17 [Prosecution counsel conferred]
- 18 MR HARDAWAY: I thank the Court.
- 19 Q. Madam Witness, while at Eddie Town, are you aware of any
- 20 muster trades that were held by SAJ Musa?
- 21 A. I don't know about that because only thing that I know, in
- 22 the morning, we will be struggling to go into the bush. SAJ Musa
- 23 will not allow anybody to remain in the town.
- 24 Q. And that was because of safety for fear of attack; is that
- 25 correct?
- 26 A. Yes
- 27 Q. Now, Madam Witness, I want to take you now to Benguema; all
- 28 right?
- 29 A. Okay.

- 1 Q. Now you -- it was your evidence that you -- that a bomb
- 2 exploded and that a fragment struck and killed SAJ Musa; is that
- 3 correct?
- 4 A. It happened that way, sir.
- 5 Q. And did you personally see SAJ Musa get struck with this
- 6 fragment?
- 7 A. I did not see the -- I did not see the fragment hit SAJ
- 8 Musa, because I couldn't see it, but I was there when he said
- 9 that he should set the place on fire. Later after he had died
- 10 his boy told me, I don't know his name but if I could see him I
- 11 will see him. He told me that it was a fragment that struck --
- 12 that hit him. And because they burned that place, it was during
- 13 the process that the fragment hit SAJ Musa.
- 14 Q. Did you see SAJ Musa die?
- 15 A. Yes, I saw it. Because I was there when he was buried.
- 16 Q. Did you see -- after SAJ Musa fell, did you see anybody
- 17 trying to give him anything to drink?
- 18 A. Well, I did not see anybody. I did not see somebody give
- 19 something to drink. Let me don't tell a lie.
- 20 Q. I put it to you, Madam Witness, that you are again not
- 21 being truthful; what is your response?
- 22 A. I know the truth and that is what I'm saying.
- 23 Q. I put it to you that you were not present when SAJ Musa
- 24 died because SAJ Musa would never endanger the families; what is
- 25 your response?
- 26 A. I was there when he said that they should set the place on
- 27 fire. We were there together with the prisoners because when the
- 28 soldiers, the Nigerians were sending the weapons and it will
- 29 give -- brighten the place, so he, too, said that we should not

- 1 be afraid, they were threatening us. That the Pa said it and I
- 2 heard of that.
- 3 Q. Madam Witness, did you ever hear of a person close to SAJ
- 4 Musa called Alabama?
- 5 A. Thank you, sir. The name I've forgotten about it, but the
- 6 Alabama, that is how it happened, sir. Each time we came he will
- 7 be close to him. He held on his bag.
- 8 Q. Thank you, Madam Witness. Madam Witness, have you -- one
- 9 second. Madam Witness, you stated that Alabama was -- my
- 10 apol ogi es, Your Honours.
- 11 Madam Witness. You said that Alabama was always close to
- 12 SAJ Musa; correct?
- 13 A. I'm sorry, sir. The name, the name is Adamu. He has so
- 14 many beards. I could remember the name now. He is Adamu he
- 15 beards and he is a very tall man. He carried SAJ Musa's bag.
- 16 It's only now that I've thought of the name.
- 17 Q. So you don't know anyone close to SAJ Musa named Alabama;
- 18 is that correct?
- 19 A. Well, I wouldn't know all those names.
- 20 Q. Madam Witness, after the death of SAJ Musa, who led the
- 21 troops into Freetown?
- 22 A. It was 0-Five and Eddie.
- 23 Q. I put it to you, Madam Witness, that the troops being led
- 24 into Freetown were led by the first accused, Alex Tamba Brima;
- what is your response?
- 26 A. Well, it is not so, sir. Those men were under detention.
- 27 That is what I know about them and I stopped seeing them at
- 28 Waterloo. Here -- I seated here in front of you, I came together
- 29 with Eddie. Together with O-Five and others to Freetown and I

- 1 stopped at Kissy at PWD.
- 2 Q. Madam Witness, I put to you that the second accused,
- 3 Ibrahim Bazzy Kamara, was the second in command for the Freetown
- 4 invasion; what is your response, please?
- 5 A. I did not hear that name and I did not see him.
- 6 Q. Madam Witness, I put it to you that Santigle Borbor Kanu,
- 7 alias Five-Five, was one of the commanders of the Freetown
- 8 invasion; what is your response, please?
- 9 A. It is not so, sir. Those that we came together, I know
- 10 most of them, but I don't know all their names but if I should
- 11 see one, I would know them, but I don't know their names.
- 12 MR HARDAWAY: If I could have a moment, Your Honour,
- 13 pl ease.
- 14 [Prosecution counsel conferred]
- 15 MR HARDAWAY: I thank the Court.
- 16 Q. Madam Witness, you had mentioned earlier --
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. -- in your evidence that you no longer saw the people
- 19 arrested, those under detention, after Waterloo; is that correct?
- 20 A. No, I didn't see them after that at all, because the
- 21 population that entered, nobody would really say that they would
- be able to see his companion at that time.
- 23 Q. So just so we are clear, your evidence is that after
- Waterloo, you did not see them again; correct?
- 25 A. Yes.
- 26 Q. You also testified before the break, Madam Witness, that
- you then saw these people again when you went to the West Side;
- do you remember saying that?
- 29 A. Yes, but Waterloo, I stopped seeing them in Waterloo. But

- 1 when I came back to Lunsar, I came to Makeni. By then I had -- I
- was pregnant. I saw those men in Waterloo, at the Okra Hill.
- 3 Q. So please help me with this, Madam Witness. Which one is
- 4 the truth and which one is the lie?
- 5 A. When we got to Waterloo, everybody dispersed. Most of the
- 6 people, not everybody entered Freetown at that time. Not all of
- 7 them entered Freetown.
- 8 Q. So that part is the truth, you did not see them again after
- 9 Waterloo?
- 10 A. I stopped seeing them at Waterloo and where I saw them the
- 11 next time is at Okra Hill.
- 12 Q. So your testimony of -- if Waterloo is the truth, then when
- 13 you say you saw them again at Okra Hill, that has to a be a lie
- 14 doesn't it?
- 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: I don't think that's fair, Mr Hardaway.
- 16 There might be some problem with her expression, but --
- 17 MR HARDAWAY: I'll move on.
- 18 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. All right.
- 19 MR HARDAWAY:
- 20 Q. Madam Witness, when you arrived at West Side, your
- 21 pregnancy was almost complete, wasn't it? You were almost ready
- 22 to give birth?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. And did you give birth in the West Side?
- 25 A. I gave birth there, in xxx xxx.
- 26 Q. And that was in 1999, wasn't it?
- 27 A. In 1999, xxx xxx, I gave birth on Saturday, at the West
- 28 Si de.
- 29 Q. I put it to you, Madam Witness, that prior to your arrival

- 1 at the West Side, that the second accused, Ibrahim Bazzy Kamara,
- 2 was the leader in the West Side; what is your response?
- 3 A. Well, it was not so. Those that I met there, the leader I
- 4 met there -- the leaders I met there are the ones that I've
- 5 called out to you.
- 6 Q. Madam Witness, my question -- I am putting it to you that
- 7 before you arrived Ibrahim Bazzy Kamara was the leader in the
- 8 West Side; what is your response, please?
- 9 MS THOMPSON: Asked and answered, Your Honour.
- 10 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, she did say not so, didn't she?
- 11 THE WITNESS: It was not so, sir.
- MS THOMPSON: She went on to say that those that she met
- are the ones she's talking about, and, in any event, those that
- 14 she met at the time she went there, it's outside the indictment
- 15 period, Your Honour.
- 16 PRESIDING JUDGE: But I'm not quite sure what you meant to
- 17 ask, Mr Hardaway. Did you mean to ask her: There was a leader
- 18 there before she got there and it was Ibrahim Bazzy Kamara?
- 19 MR HARDAWAY: That is what I am getting at, Your Honour.
- 20 PRESIDING JUDGE: And that he was not the same Leader that
- 21 she struck when she got there.
- 22 MR HARDAWAY: Yes, that's what I'm getting at.
- 23 PRESIDING JUDGE: I took your question the other way. I
- 24 think you should break it up if you are going to ask her that.
- 25 MR HARDAWAY: Very well, Your Honour.
- 26 Q. When you arrived, Madam Witness, when you arrived at West
- 27 Side, who was the Leader?
- 28 A. Juni or Li on and Kallay.
- 29 Q. Now, before you arrived at West Side, do you know who the

- 1 Leader was?
- 2 A. I didn't know. It was only when I reached there that I
- 3 knew.
- 4 Q. I put it to you, Madam Witness, that before you arrived at
- 5 West Side, the Leader was the second accused, Ibrahim Bazzy
- 6 Kamara; what is your response?
- 7 A. Well, it was not so, sir, because when I got there, the
- 8 leaders that I found there, who were introduced to me, were those
- 9 two men whose names I know, and I was in the West Side when
- 10 Junior Lion sent [as interpreted] that they should kill Tito.
- 11 Q. Madam Witness, the prisoner who you referred to as Tamba
- 12 Brima, did you ever hear or see anyone refer to him as Gullit?
- 13 A. Well, I only know of Tamba Brima.
- 14 Q. Your husband never mentioned Tamba Brima as Gullit all the
- 15 times you've spoken with him?
- 16 A. No. He told me of Tamba Brima.
- 17 Q. Madam Witness, I put it to you that the first accused, Alex
- 18 Tamba Brima, is also known as Gullit, and that you are lying when
- 19 you say you've never heard of it; what is your response?
- 20 A. I'm not telling lies. The name that I know is the one I
- 21 know. There was a large population there. That was the name I
- 22 heard. That is the name I know for him.
- 23 Q. Madam Witness, I put it to you that your entire testimony
- 24 here today has been a lie; what is your response?
- 25 A. I'm not lying. I will repeat again: I will not take an
- 26 oath in your presence, so that I will die for my one and only
- 27 child that I gave birth in the booth. I will never do that. I'm
- 28 telling you the truth. I'm telling you all that I know.
- $\,$ Q. $\,$ I put it to you, Madam Witness, that your evidence here

- 1 today is a lie because you want to get back at the person who you
- 2 believed raped you, Junior Lion; what is your response?
- 3 A. I don't get you clear, sir.
- 4 Q. I put it to you, Madam Witness, that your entire testimony
- 5 here today is a lie because you want to get revenge on the man
- 6 you believed raped you, Junior Lion; what is your response?
- 7 A. That is not so. I am not a God to fight. God will fight
- 8 for me. All I know is what I'm testifying in this Court.
- 9 MR HARDAWAY: Thank you, Madam Witness. I have no more
- 10 questions of you. That concludes my cross-examination, Your
- 11 Honour.
- 12 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you, Mr Hardaway. Ms Thompson, is
- 13 there any re-examination?
- MS THOMPSON: No, Your Honour, there is none.
- 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. Thank you, Madam Witness, for
- 16 coming to Court. Your testimony is over now. There will just be
- 17 some questions from the Bench.
- 18 THE WITNESS: Welcome.
- 19 QUESTIONED BY THE COURT:
- JUDGE SEBUTI NDE:
- 21 Q. Madam Witness, I have a few questions relating to Eddie
- 22 Town. You told Court that you went and visited where the
- 23 prisoners were, and that you had a look at them. Could you
- 24 describe to us the place where these prisoners were detained?
- 25 A. Well, I'm unable to explain everything because we were not
- 26 allowed to stay long in watching the place. So I can't remember
- 27 everything that I saw.
- 28 Q. I didn't ask you to describe everything. I just asked you
- 29 to describe the prison, or the place where they were detained.

- 1 Are you able to do that or not?
- 2 A. Well, I know that where they were detained was a place that
- 3 I've testified, in a pit.
- 4 Q. Okay. Do you know if anybody was in charge of the
- 5 detainees at Eddie Town?
- 6 A. They were soldiers; they had weapons.
- 7 Q. But was one person in charge of them?
- 8 A. Not one person. I can't say I know all of them, but not
- 9 one person was in charge.
- 10 Q. Okay. Now at Benquema you said you were present when SAJ
- 11 Musa died. Could you tell the Court, in relation to SAJ Musa,
- where were you sitting or standing when the explosion happened?
- 13 How far from SAJ Musa were you?
- 14 A. Well, the place where SAJ Musa said they should set fire
- 15 on, they said that we should give way so that they can put fire
- on the place. So when the bomb exploded, I heard the bomb, but
- 17 we are far away. At that time the place was quiet, and all the
- 18 soldiers were quiet, because nobody was saying that -- no one had
- 19 the gut to say that SAJ Musa has died. They were just gossiping
- 20 that he has died. From there, we come up to a bush where he was
- 21 laid --
- 22 Q. No, no, no, I didn't ask you that. I didn't ask you
- anything beyond that. I simply asked you where you were standing
- or sitting and you've answered. Now, the other thing is: When
- 25 SAJ Musa died, did anybody else die with him or did he die alone?
- 26 A. Well, for that, I can't explain. All I knew was SAJ Musa
- 27 died at Benguema as a result of fragment.
- 28 Q. Did you see any other soldiers dead at the scene?
- 29 A. Well, people died; soldiers died; civilians died but I

- 1 can't say I saw a soldier who died that I knew. I can't say
- 2 that.
- 3 Q. You said that they took away SAJ Musa's body from Benguema;
- 4 they carried it away. How -- who carried it away?
- 5 A. Those that were with him. If I see their faces I will
- 6 recognise them.
- 7 Q. How did they carry it away?
- 8 A. They laid him on something, and they carried it on their
- 9 head and the body fell. Then they said they should come and bury
- 10 it in Freetown but they were unable.
- 11 Q. I'm sorry, I asked you how did they carry the body and you
- said they laid it on something. What? What did they lay it on?
- 13 A. I don't know how they called the thing. The soldiers know
- 14 how they managed to tote it and carry it.
- 15 Q. Can you describe it?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 JUDGE SEBUTINDE: Okay. Thank you, Madam Witness. That is
- 18 all.
- 19 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. Any questions arising from the
- 20 Bench questions?
- 21 MS THOMPSON: No, Your Honour.
- 22 PRESIDING JUDGE: All right. Well, thank you again, Madam
- 23 Witness. Just sit there and --
- 24 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 25 PRESIDING JUDGE: -- we will arrange for the curtains to be
- 26 pulled and then you can leave.
- 27 THE WITNESS: Okay. Thank you.
- 28 [The witness withdrew]
- 29 MS THOMPSON: Your Honours, save for the cross-examinations

```
1 for Monday, that is the case for the Brima Defence.
```

- 2 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you, Ms Thompson. Mr Graham, how
- 3 are you placed now? I take it -- I beg your pardon, Mr Daniels,
- 4 I am sorry, but I take it you will be presenting your case next;
- 5 is that right?
- 6 MR DANIELS: We believe we would like to start on Tuesday,
- 7 because on Monday we have two cross-examinations and a common
- 8 witness. So that, with the Court's indulgence, if we could start
- 9 on Tuesday?
- 10 PRESIDING JUDGE: You don't have any witnesses to call
- 11 today?
- 12 MR DANIELS: Not today.
- 13 PRESIDING JUDGE: Right. Who is the common witness,
- 14 Mr Daniels?
- MR DANIELS: The common witness is DAB-147, who arrived
- 16 today.
- 17 PRESIDING JUDGE: Madam Court Attendant, those curtains
- 18 should be pulled now. We are in open Court. I am sorry,
- 19 Mr Daniels. DAB --
- 20 MR DANIELS: 147.
- 21 PRESIDING JUDGE: All right. I don't know if the
- 22 Prosecution want to add something or not?
- 23 MR AGHA: Just to say, Your Honours, as a matter of
- completeness, as DAB-147 is actually a common witness, he can
- give his evidence firstly after the cross-examinations, before
- the first Kamara witness.
- 27 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. That would probably be a preferable
- way to proceed, Mr Daniels; is that going to be possible?
- 29 MR DANIELS: Do I understand the Prosecution to say that

1	DAB-14/ starts before the cross-examination?
2	PRESIDING JUDGE: No, no, that is not what they say.
3	MR DANIELS: The other way around?
4	PRESIDING JUDGE: They are saying complete the
5	cross-examination, then that concludes the first accused's case
6	and then the common witness will conclude the common witnesses
7	and then you commence your case.
8	MR DANIELS: That was our intention.
9	PRESIDING JUDGE: That was the intention anyway.
10	MR DANIELS: Yes.
11	PRESIDING JUDGE: All right. Well, I presume there are no
12	more witnesses to call today, so
13	MR DANIELS: See, what happened was, the witness originally
14	slated for this morning for this afternoon, was dropped at the
15	very last minute and so that explains the reason why we don't
16	have one right now.
17	PRESIDING JUDGE: I understand. Yes. We were given notice
18	of that, Mr Daniels. All right. Well, in that case, we will
19	adjourn the Court until 9.15 on Monday morning, and that will be
20	for the cross-examination of DAB-033 and DAB I beg your
21	pardon. DAB-059 and DAB-033. All right. We will adjourn the
22	Court. Thank you.
23	[Whereupon the hearing adjourned at 2.42 p.m.,
24	to be reconvened on Monday, the 2nd day of
25	October 2006, at 9.15 a.m.]
26	
27	
28	
20	

WI TNESSES FOR THE DEFENCE:	
WI TNESS: DAB-100	3
CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR HARDAWAY	3
RE-EXAMINED BY MS THOMPSON	33
QUESTIONED BY THE COURT	36
WI TNESS: DAB-156	36
EXAMINED BY MS THOMPSON	36
CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR DANIELS	70
CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR MANLY-SPAIN	71
CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR HARDAWAY	72
QUESTIONED BY THE COURT	88